



Training Manual

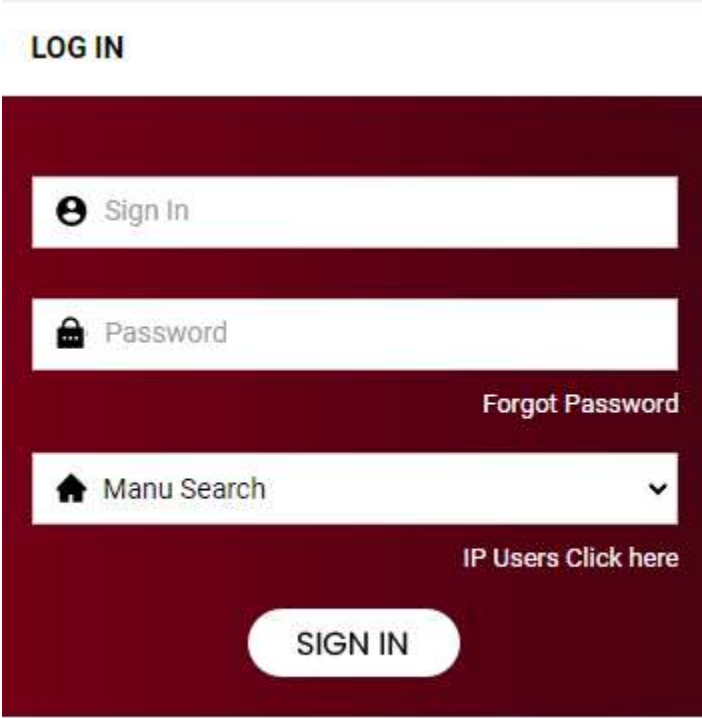


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1. HOW TO LOG IN TO WWW.MANUPATRA.COM

Logging on

- Go to www.manupatra.com
- Enter your Sign In and Password and click on Login.



The screenshot shows the login interface on the Manupatra website. At the top left, there is a 'LOG IN' button. Below it, there are three input fields: 'Sign In' (with a user icon), 'Password' (with a lock icon), and 'Manu Search' (with a house icon and a dropdown arrow). To the right of the password field is a 'Forgot Password' link. Below the search field is a link for 'IP Users Click here'. At the bottom center, there is a large 'SIGN IN' button.

Important Instructions Regarding Password

- We request you to keep your password Confidential and not share it with anyone. Sharing of password violates Clause No. 3.5 of Terms and Conditions.
- Password is compulsorily required to be changed every 120 days.
- In case you face any issue regarding password change, kindly send mail to support@manupatra.com

2. HOW TO GET STARTED – TOP BAR



1. **Manu Search** – Word and phrase search interface provides flexibility of Simple, Boolean and Proximity Search.
2. **Legal Search** – Field Search interface allows you to search for Judgments on Act, Case Note, Appellant/ Respondent/Judge Name, Date Subject, Sub-Subject and Citation.
3. **Citation Search** – Allows you to search case laws/Judgments through Citation of various Journals.
4. **Assisted Search** – User needs to simply input the Query in box of choice [5 options to select from] and get to their Relevant Results.
5. **Results** – Shows you the list of last search results. (If you click once on any search interface the last search results cannot be viewed.)
6. **Doc** – Takes you to the last document viewed.
7. **Search History** – Shows the list of last 20 searches done by you. Select from the list and view the search results instead of typing your query again.
8. **Analytics** is graphical analysis of judgments through search Analytics/Judge Analytics.
 - Judge Analytics gives the analytics of judgments written by the Hon'ble judges of Supreme Court& Delhi High Court (other courts coming soon).
 - Search Analytics is traditional case law research with visualization, which shows the relationship between the cases
9. **Session List** – is valid only for the duration of current session. Add documents to session list for further action of Email, Print and Save. Once you sign off the session list ceases to exist.
10. **My Saved Docs** – View the saved documents, these can be saved in different folders. Password security can be enabled on selective folders.
11. **My Notepad** – To create notes for different documents and add to your list for future viewing.
12. **Manu Cite** – A gear like icon is shown beside every manuid mentioned/linked in a document, manu cite when clicked displays the number of times the judgment has been cited in other judgments. The treatment of the subject case in other cases is also depicted. Manu Cite when clicked from the top bar displays a sorted view of all the manuids mentioned in the selected judgment along with their cited count and treatment in other cases.
13. **Manage Search** - To access your saved searches, Click on Manage Search, you can view all saved searches and click on the search to open/edit/delete/set alert.
14. **Sign Off** – To sign off from site, always use the Sign Off button.

3. TABLE OF CONTENT

Table of Content

Table of Content [TOC] - which lists the Databases. Headings may be collapsed or expanded individually by clicking on the + and - icons.

Show TOC/Hide TOC – This Toggle button displays or hides the Table of Content [TOC]

- **Show TOC** displays the table of content.
- **Hide TOC** collapses the table of content. To have more space for reading the document (on the right frame) hide the TOC.



>> TOC

- Manupatra
 - Supreme Court
 - High Courts and Other Courts
 - Tribunals and Commissions
 - International Database
 - Business Policy / Industry Modules
 - Corporate Law and Taxation
 - Notifications and Circulars
 - Bare Acts (Statutes) / Rules and Regulations
 - Bills and Ordinances
 - Court Fees, Forms, Rules, Stamp Duty, Calendar, etc.
 - Committee Reports
 - Draft Agreements / Deeds
 - Statutory Forms
 - Miscellaneous
 - Compare Provisions
 - Dictionary, Maxims
 - e-Books
 - Articles
 - Legal Taxonomy

Business Policy Modules

Business Policy Modules on Manupatra provides exhaustive content aggregated from various primary and secondary sources on the particular subject. Everything from Acts, Legislation, Notifications & Circulars, Case Laws, Guidelines, Committee & Annual Reports, Forms, Schemes, Dates, Checklists and more – all in one place. Industry Module provides the various information on Fintech & Gambling Industries. The Topics for

- Business Policy / Industry Modules
 - Business Policy
 - Anti-Dumping / Arbitration / WTO
 - Capital Market
 - Competition Laws
 - Consumer Laws
 - Corporate Laws
 - Cyber and IT Laws/IPR
 - Employment Laws
 - Forex and Banking
 - Indian Industrial Policy/Human Rights/Foreign Trade/Environment/Climate Change
 - Insolvency
 - Insurance
 - International Law
 - Media and Communication
 - Mines and Minerals
 - Power and Energy
 - Real Estate
 - Industry Modules
 - FinTech
 - Gambling
 - Healthcare
 - Hospitality

What these Modules Cover?

Business Policy:

- [OVERVIEW](#)
- [ACTS/ORDINANCE/BILLS/RULES/NOTIFICATIONS](#)
- [PRESS RELEASES](#)
- [INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION](#)
- [IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS](#)
- [ARTICLES](#)
- [FORMS](#)
- [MISCELLANEOUS](#)
- [NEWS LETTER](#)
- [REPORTS](#)
- [FAQS](#)

Gambling Module:

[OVERVIEW](#)

[ACTS/BILLS/ORDINANCES](#)

[RULES/REGULATIONS](#)

[NOTIFICATIONS](#)

[INTERNATIONAL LAWS](#)

[GAMBLING AND SPORTS](#)

[LICENSING](#)

[FORMS](#)

[REPORTS](#)

[RELEVANT CASES](#)

[TAXATION](#)

[NEWS CLIPPINGS](#)

[ARTICLES/PUBLICATIONS](#)

[OTHER RELEVANT INFORMATION](#)

[FAQs](#)

Fintech Module:

[OVERVIEW](#)

[FINTECH, RELATED LAWS AND POLICIES](#)

[FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND RELATED LAWS](#)

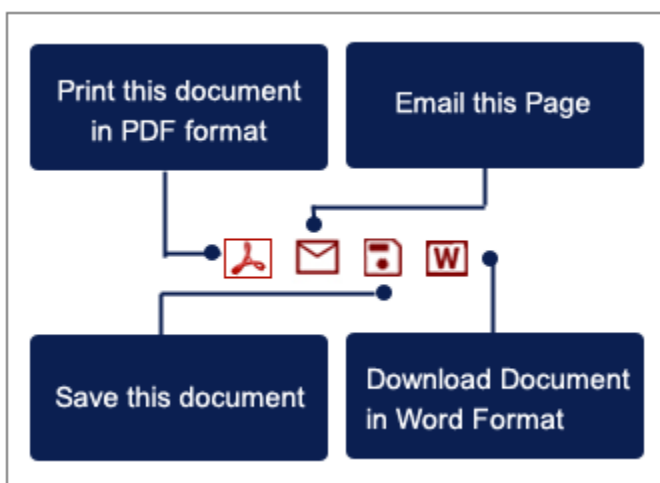
[E-COMMERCE COMPANIES AND RELATED LAWS](#)

[TYPES OF FINTECH](#)

[FINTECH AND DATA PROTECTION](#)

[FAQ](#)


From the Business and Industry Policy Modules, users can directly access these quick tabs to:



4. MY HOME PAGE

Assisted Search 

Manu Search Exclude these words (Optional)



Select or change the filters as per your search requirements.

Search in

Free Text Title

Citation Exact Phrase

Boolean Operations

Auto And (all words)

Or (any word)

Near Each Other

All 10

20 50

Search In

Indian Courts

International Courts

(Default search is in both)

Include

Synonym

5. SEARCH

Manu Search

This interface gives you the single search box experience and assists you to search for key words, phrases, multiple phrases and more. You can perform Boolean search using Manu Search.

Simply type in your query and the search engine uses back end algorithms to give results based on relevancy. The results can be sorted on Decision Date; Title; Court Name and Relevance.



Search in results

Enter Text

Refine Search Result

Want to start a new search?

+ New Search

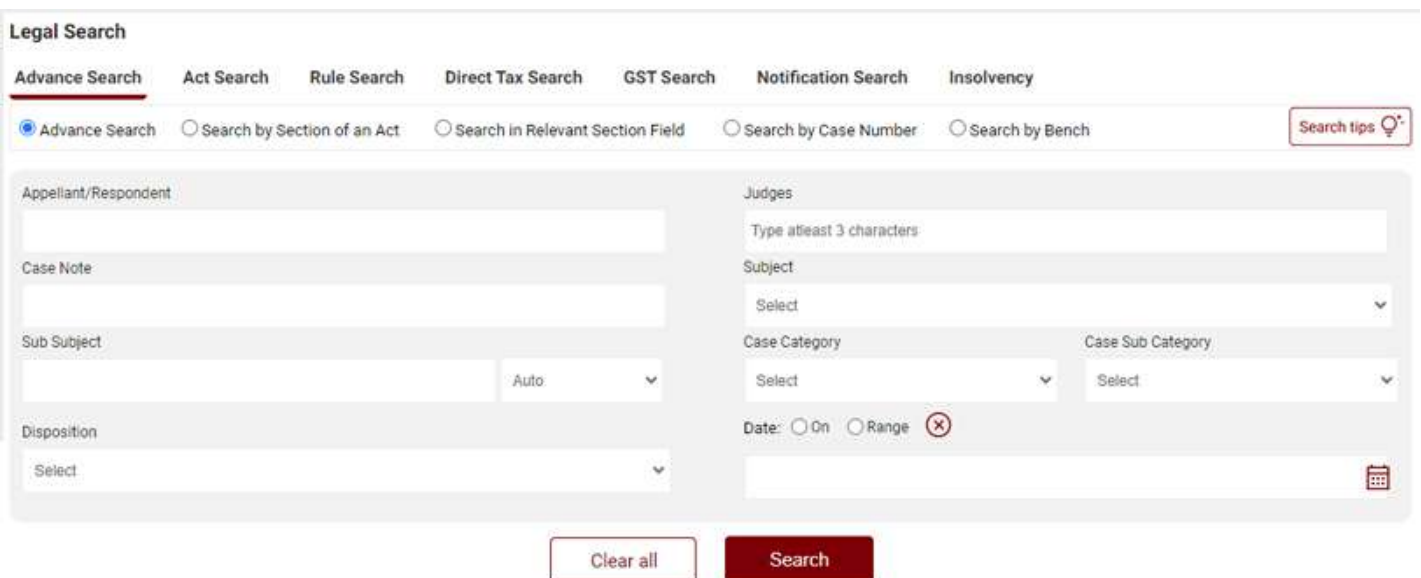
You have searched for: court

Toggle View

1-10 of 3832369 Results

Decision Date (Newest)

Selection of Database



Legal Search

Advance Search Act Search Rule Search Direct Tax Search GST Search Notification Search Insolvency

Advance Search
 Search by Section of an Act
 Search in Relevant Section Field
 Search by Case Number
 Search by Bench

Search tips

Appellant/Respondent

Case Note

Sub Subject

Disposition

Judges

Subject

Case Category

Case Sub Category

Date: On Range

Clear all Search

- By default the search is done on 'All documents'. All documents means the entire Manupatra database.

- Manupatra
 - Supreme Court
 - High Courts and Other Courts
 - Tribunals and Commissions
 - International Database
 - Business Policy / Industry Modules
 - Corporate Law and Taxation
 - Notifications and Circulars
 - Bare Acts (Statutes) / Rules and Regulations
 - Bills and Ordinances
 - Court Fees, Forms, Rules, Stamp Duty, Calendar, etc.
 - Committee Reports
 - Draft Agreements / Deeds
 - Statutory Forms
 - Miscellaneous
 - Compare Provisions
 - Dictionary, Maxims
 - e-Books
 - Articles
 - Legal Taxonomy

- If you wish to restrict your search to any database(s), check the box next to relevant database(s).
- 'All documents' button cannot be unchecked. But if you select a database(s) the search will be done on selected database(s).
- Matches the words in your search with the words contained in the database.
- It does not search for exact matches only. It checks for alternate spellings. If you check the 'Synonym' box, it automatically searches for synonyms.
- Does not search for very common words (eg. of, to, the).
- Is not case sensitive. (It searches for either upper case or lower-case letters.)
- Every search box supports "terms and connectors" functionality.
- For using AND and OR select from the drop down menu. If you enter words without using connectors or selecting And / Or, Manupatra will try and look for documents that match all the words and will display them and if none is found, it will look for documents that match any of the keywords. This is 'Auto' default option.

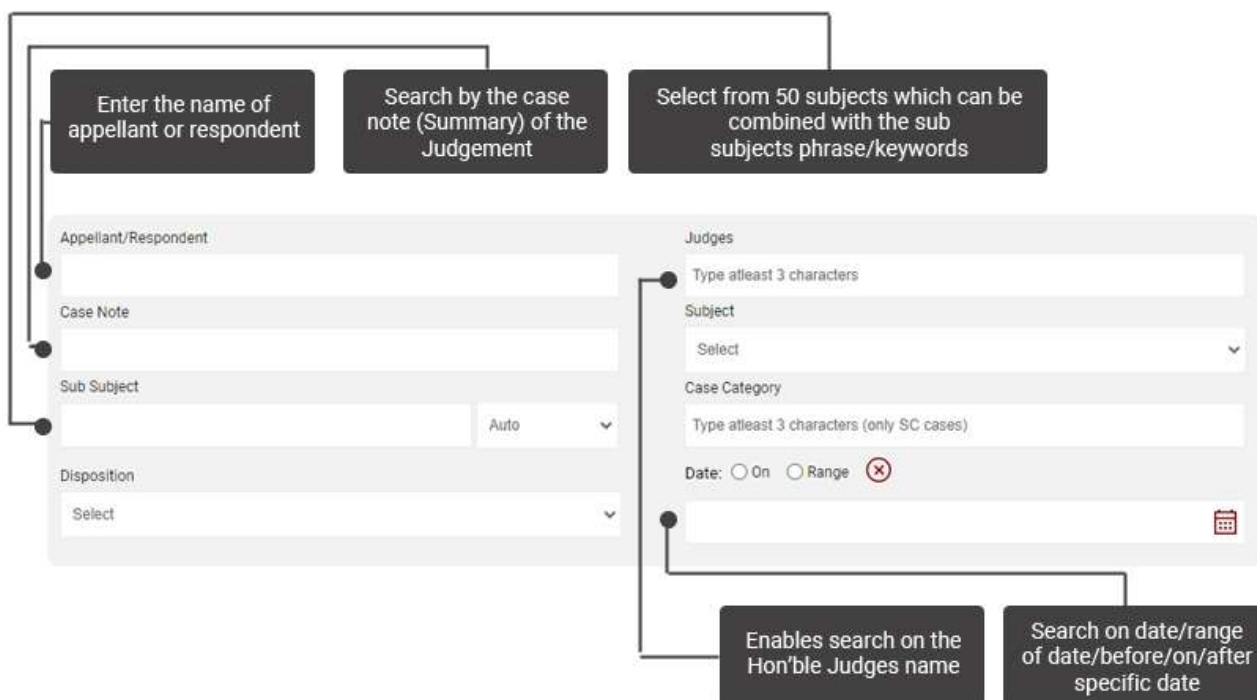
Legal Search

Legal Search

Advance Search
 Search by Section of an Act
 Search in Relevant Section Field
 Search by Case Number
 Search by Bench
 [Search tips](#)

Appellant/Respondent <input type="text"/> Case Note <input type="text"/> Sub Subject <input type="text"/> Auto <input type="button" value="v"/> Disposition <input type="text"/> Select <input type="button" value="v"/>	Judges <input type="text"/> Type atleast 3 characters Subject <input type="text"/> Select <input type="button" value="v"/> Case Category <input type="text"/> Type atleast 3 characters (only SC cases) Date: <input type="radio"/> On <input type="radio"/> Range <input checked="" type="button" value="x"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="calendar"/>
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- The case laws in Manupatra are divided into fields. Each field contains a specific information (e.g., appellant/respondent name, judges name, equivalent citation, subject, judge name, citation, acts, rules, order etc).
- Legal search allows you to search on a specific field or a combination of fields.
- You can also search for Judgments by selecting the combination of court/year you want to search in from the table of contents.
- You can search using multiple fields and there are no mandatory fields required.



Search for Judgments under Relevant Section using Legal Search:

This interface enables the user to search for Judgments under the Relevant Section of the Act. This would provide you the list of judgements in which the section was discussed as the point of law.

Advance Search
 Search by Section of an Act
 Search in Relevant Section Field
 Search by Case Number
 Search by Bench
 [Search tips](#)

Relevant Section Field Search

Act Name

Select the Category of Act

Enter 3 Characters then select the Relevant Act from the ready list

Select the option here which you are looking for

Enter the section/article/schedule number as required

Judgments under a specific Section of an Act

This interface enables the user to search for Judgments under the Relevant Section of the Act. This would provide you the list of judgements in which the section was a part in any aspect of law.

Advance Search
 Search by Section of an Act
 Search in Relevant Section Field
 Search by Case Number
 Search by Bench

Search for Judgments under a specific Section of an Act or combination of 2 Acts

Act Name

Select the Category of Act

Enter 3 Characters then select the Relevant Act from the ready list

Select the option here which you are looking for

Enter the section/article/schedule number as required

Case Law Search Using Case Number

This interface allows you to search for a judgement directly with the Court and Case Number.

- Select court from the drop-down under - "Select Court";
- Enter case number in the textbox under - "Enter Case Number";
- Select date of decision from the drop-downs under - "Select Date of Decision";


Advance Search
 Search by Section of an Act
 Search in Relevant Section Field
 Search by Case Number
 Search by Bench

Court

Select ▼

Case Number (eg: 20/2010)

Date of Decision (Optional)



Clear all

Search

Select court from the drop-down menu

Enter date of decision if you know

Enter case number in the format provided

Case Law Search by Selecting Bench

This interface allows you to search for a judgement by Bench Strength and Court.

- Select bench from the drop-down under – "Select Bench" i.e. Single bench/Division Bench/ Three Judge Bench or Bench of Five or more judges;
- Select Court from the drop-down under – "Select Court";
- Select Subject from the drop-down under – "Select Subject";

AND/OR

- You may enter name of judge in full or part

Advance Search
 Search by Section of an Act
 Search in Relevant Section Field
 Search by Case Number
 Search by Bench

Bench

Single Bench ▼

Court

Select ▼

Subject

All Subjects ▼

Judge Name

Type atleast 3 characters

Clear all

Select bench strength from the drop-down menu

Select from the list of subjects provided

Select court from the drop-down menu

Enter Judge name if you need to

Judgments under Act/ Statute (Digest)

This will enable you to view all such case laws available in the database having reference of statutory provisions of statutes as selected by you.

- Choose the Act from :
 - the acts given as most frequently & commonly used also in abbreviated form, which will take you to the act drop-down; or
 - Typing in initial three characters of the act you wish to look for;
- Select act from the drop-down enlisting Act(s) available;
- Select the statutory provision under which you wish to view case laws and click search;

Advance Search Search by Section of an Act Search in Relevant Section Field Search by Case Number Search by Bench

Search for Judgments under a specific Section of an Act or combination of 2 Acts

Act Name

Type atleast 3 characters

Select an Act from the ready list or the search tab

Select the Main/Amendment as required

Enter the section/article/schedule number as required

Act Search

Found under the TAB Legal Search

You can do Free Text search or search on Act number and title

- Select Act Search Radio Button
- Typing at least 3 characters of the Act name drop down will list the related acts, making the selection easier for you.
- Select the Act name from the drop down menu
- You may either search for query terms or select one of the options of Annex, Annexure, Appendix, Chapter, Order, Part, Schedule, Section.
- Click on search.

You can view the selected act by clicking on the icon View Selected Act

Example: In the following example we have searched for Section 2 of the Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (Amendment) Act

Search within Acts

[Advance Search](#)
[Act Search](#)
[Rule Search](#)
[Direct Tax Search](#)
[GST Search](#)
[Notification Search](#)

Act Search
 Search By Act Number

Central
 State
 International

Act Name Select an Act

NARCOTIC DRUGS AND PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES ACT, 1985 - Central

[List all Acts](#)

Enter the Text to Search

Search by texts

court

-Select-

[View Selected Act](#)

Clear all

Search

Sr.No	Act
1	NARCOTIC DRUGS AND PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES ACT, 1985(Central)-Section11-Narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances, etc., not liable to distress or attachment
2	NARCOTIC DRUGS AND PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES ACT, 1985(Central)-Section15-Punishment for contravention in relation to poppy straw

Search by Act Number

Select the Search by Act No. radio button.

- Enter Act Number
- Select exact match or containing all
- Search

In first example we have selected Exact Match

Search By Act Number

[Advance Search](#)
[Act Search](#)
[Rule Search](#)
[Direct Tax Search](#)
[GST Search](#)
[Notification Search](#)

Act Search
 Search By Act Number

State

Act Number (eg: 20/2010)

Andhra Pradesh

5/2010

Exact Match
 Containing All

Clear all

Search

Act Description	Act No.
ANDHRA PRADESH SPORTS AUTHORITIES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2010	5 of 2010

In second example we have selected Containing All

Search By Act Number

[Advance Search](#) **[Act Search](#)** [Rule Search](#) [Direct Tax Search](#) [GST Search](#) [Notification Search](#)

Act Search Search By Act Number

State: Act Number (eg: 20/2010): Exact Match Containing All

Clear all

Search

Act Description	Act No.
PAYMENT OF GRATUITY (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2010 [REPEALED]	15 of 2010
ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES (AMENDMENT) ACT, 2010 [REPEALED]	35 of 2010
FOREIGN TRADE (DEVELOPMENT AND REGULATION) AMENDMENT ACT, 2010 [REPEALED]	25 of 2010

Clicking on the result displays the Index of the Act.

In the Act Search the user has an option to search Order & Rule in combination as well. e.g. CPC order 7 Rule 11.

- Type 3 characters of the Act CPC, Code of Civil Procedure.
- Select the Act name from the drop down menu.
- In the provision select Order No. 7, a rule box will appear next to the text Box, enter rule no in that & click on search.

Search within Acts

[Advance Search](#)
 [Act Search](#)
 [Rule Search](#)
 [Direct Tax Search](#)
 [GST Search](#)
 [Notification Search](#)

Act Search
 Search By Act Number

Central
 State
 International

Act Name:
 Select an Act:
[List all Acts](#)

Enter the Text to Search:
 Search by texts:
 Rule No:
[View Selected Act](#)

Clear all
 Search

Sr.No	Act
1	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908(Central)- Order VII Rule11-Rejection of plaint

Rule 11 - Rejection of plaint

Rule 12 - Procedure on defective plaint

Rule 13 - Where rejection of plaint does not preclude re-assertion

Rule 14 to 18 - Documents relied on in plaint

Rule 14 - Production of document on which plaintiff sues or

Rule 15 - Statement in case of documents not in plaintiff's possession

Rule 16 - Suits on lost negotiable instruments

Rule 17 - Production of shop-book

Rule 18 - Inadmissibility of document not produced when ordered

Order VIII - WRITTEN STATEMENT SET-OFF AND COUNTERCLAIM

Rule 1 - Written statement

Rule 1A - Duty of defendant to produce documents upon which he relies

Rule 2 - New facts must be specially pleaded

Rule 3 - Denial to be specific

Rule 4 - Evasive denial

Rule 5 - Specific denial

Rule 6 - Particulars of set-off to be given in written statement

Rule 6A - Counter-claim by defendant

Rule 6B - Counter-claim to be stated

Rule 6C - Exclusion of counter-claim

Rule 6D - Effect of discontinuance of suit

Rule 6E - Default of plaintiff to reply to counter-claim

Rule 6F - Relief to defendant where counter-claim succeeds

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908

← BACK NEXT →

Order VII Rule 11 - Rejection of plaint

11. Rejection of plaint

The plaint shall be rejected in the following cases:--

(a) where it does not disclose a cause of action;

(b) where the relief claimed is undervalued, and the plaintiff, on being required by the Court to correct the valuation within a time to be fixed by the Court, fails to do so;

(c) where the relief claimed is properly valued but the plaint is written upon paper insufficiently stamped, and the plaintiff, on being required by the Court to supply the requisite stamp-paper within a time to be fixed by the Court, fails to do so ;

Rule Search

Similar to Act search, rule search can also be done by selecting the rule in Drop Down.

Search within Rules

[Advance Search](#) [Act Search](#) **[Rule Search](#)** [Direct Tax Search](#) [GST Search](#) [Notification Search](#)

Central

Rule Name Select Rule
 cent BABU JAGJIVAN RAM NATIONAL FOUNDATION, DR. AMBEDKAR FOUNDATION AND DR. AMBEDKAR INTERNA* List all Rules

Enter the Text to Search Select No.
 Rule 1

Sr.No	Rule
1	BABU JAGJIVAN RAM NATIONAL FOUNDATION, DR. AMBEDKAR FOUNDATION AND DR. AMBEDKAR INTERNATIONAL CENTRE RECRUITMENT RULES, 2016-Rule1-Short Title and Commencement

Direct Tax Search

Similar to Advance search in Legal Search, you can search case laws of Direct taxes using Various Parameters like Appellant/Respondent, Judges name, Subject, Sub Subject, Subject Category, Date.

[Advance Search](#) [Act Search](#) [Rule Search](#) **[Direct Tax Search](#)** [GST Search](#) [Notification Search](#) Search tips

Assessment Year (eg. Enter AY 2007-2008) Act Name Relevant Section Disposition
 - -- Select --

Act/ Statute Select No.
 Type atleast 3 characters Section

Appellant/Respondent Judges CaseNote
 Type atleast 3 characters

Subject Sub Subject Subject Category
 Direct Taxation Auto Type atleast 3 characters (only SC cases)

Date: On Range

Please select "TOC" for selecting multiple domains, while searching.

This interface will assist you in your search for judgments.

* Select the combination of court/year you want to search in from the table of contents.* You can search using multiple fields.

Citation Search

Manupatra has a powerful and exhaustive Citation search. While specifying all components of the citation, gets you unique result, inputting partial information of a citation also gets you results, which helps you identify the relevant document.

Click on [Legal Search](#) to access Citation Search.

Select from Indian Citation, International Citation

Citation Search

Indian Citation International Citation
* Search by entering Publisher Citation Or Neutral Citation

Publisher Citation

Publisher

Year

Volume Number

Page Number

Court

Search

Neutral Citation

Court Name

Year

Number

Search

Publisher's drop down menu listing about 250+ print publications.

Court Names drop down menu

When you select a publication, the system automatically lists the years, Volume No, page nos valid for the publication and available in the Manupatra system.

Journal Titles: Quick link gives the full form of the abbreviations used for various publications, thus helping you zero down on what you are looking for.

Result of the search

No court defined thus result is for across all courts with AIR 2011 Page 5

Manu Citation	Publisher Citation	Judgment Title
MANUJDE0270210	AIR 2011 Delh 1 →	Satya Vaj Venkat Krishna Rao and Ors. vs. Union of India (UOI) and Ors. (13.08.2010 - DELHC)
MANUJTR05910210	AIR 2011 Mad 1 →	Mrs. Saraspathy Sunderaraj vs. Authorized Officer and Assistant General Manager, State Bank of India (16.09.2010 - MADHC)
MANUJDN4830210	AIR 2011 All 1 →	Pradeshya Jan Jati Vikas Manch and Ors. vs. State of U.P. and Ors. (16.09.2010 - ALLHC)
MANUJPH0480210	AIR 2011 P&H 1 →	Nirajen Kaur and Ors. vs. The Financial Commissioner, Revenue and Secretary to Government and Ors. (16.07.2010 - PHHC)

Select International citation to search for cases from US, UK, Srilanka, Bangladesh and Pakistan.

GST Search

Found under the TAB Legal Search

Similar to Advance search in Legal Search, You can search case laws of GST directly from this search interface using Various Parameters like Appellant/Respondent, Judges name, Subject, Sub Subject, Subject Category, Date.

GST search allows you to search on a specific field or a combination of fields relevant to the topic of GST. You can search using multiple fields and there are no mandatory fields.

GST Search

[Advance Search](#) [Act Search](#) [Rule Search](#) [Direct Tax Search](#) **[GST Search](#)** [Notification Search](#) [Insolvency](#)

Search tips 

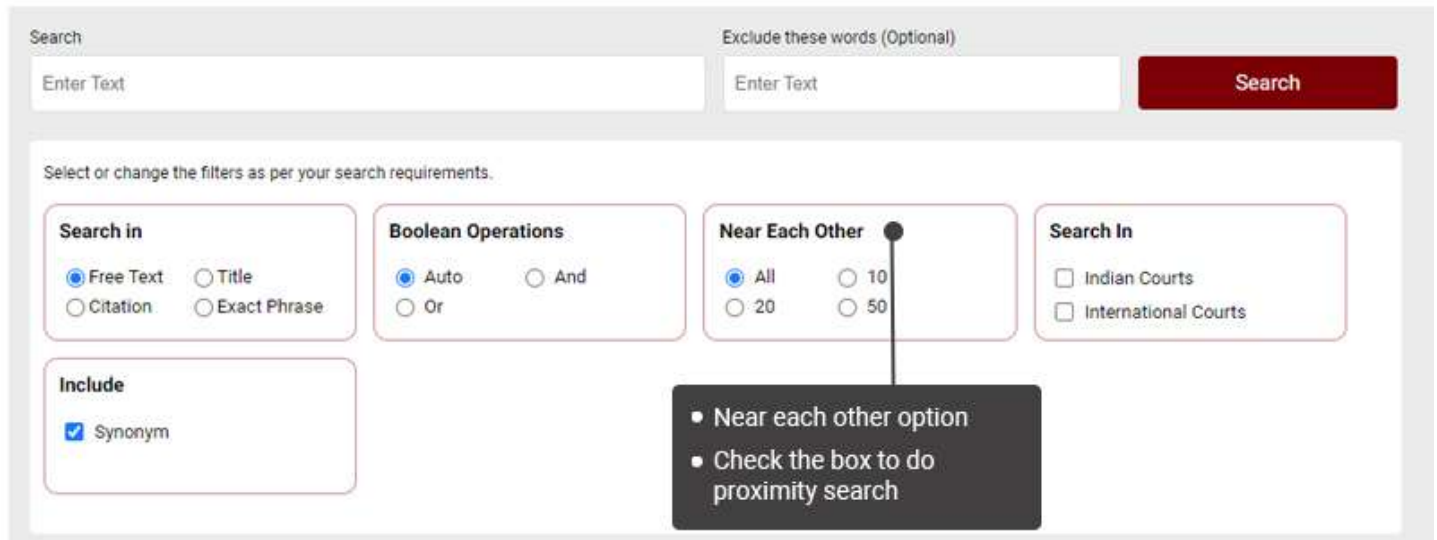
Appellant/Respondent	Judge/Member
<input type="text"/>	Type atleast 3 characters
Relevant Section	Section/Article
-- Select --	
Disposition	Select
-- Select --	-Select-
Nature of issue	Industry
-- Select --	-- Select --
Subject	
Goods and Services Tax	
Date: <input type="radio"/> On <input type="radio"/> Range <input checked="" type="radio"/>	
<input type="text"/>	

Clear all

Search

6. NEAR EACH OTHER OPTION

Near each other search is proximity search. This searches for the query terms within 20 words of each other. User does not need to frame the query, but simply check the near each other box.



The screenshot displays the Manupatra search interface. At the top, there are two input fields: "Search" (containing "Enter Text") and "Exclude these words (Optional)" (containing "Enter Text"), followed by a red "Search" button. Below this, a section titled "Select or change the filters as per your search requirements." contains several filter boxes:

- Search in:** Radio buttons for "Free Text" (selected), "Title", "Citation", and "Exact Phrase".
- Boolean Operations:** Radio buttons for "Auto" (selected), "And", and "Or".
- Near Each Other:** Radio buttons for "All" (selected), "10", "20", and "50". A black callout box with a white dot points to this section, containing the text: "Near each other option" and "Check the box to do proximity search".
- Search In:** Checkboxes for "Indian Courts" and "International Courts".
- Include:** A checked checkbox for "Synonym".

7. SEARCH RESULTS

The screenshot shows the Manupatra search results page with several callouts explaining key features:

- Show/Hide TOC:** Hide TOC when viewing results for more space.
- Search Query Definition:** The search query entered is "court".
- Refine your Search:** A "Refine Search Result" button is available.
- Save search results for future reference:** A "New Search" button is present.
- List of Refine words who used the same Query:** A dropdown menu shows "Relevance" as the selected sorting option.
- Sort search results by:** Options include Relevance, Date, Title, and Court.
- Display in Results:** Options for "Excerpt" (checked) and "Case Note" are shown.
- Filter Results By:** A sidebar menu allows filtering by Court (e.g., SUPREME COURT OF INDIA), Keywords, Act, Subject, Judge, and Period.
- Manu Instant:** A button to view the full text of the judgment.
- Authority time line check:** A feature to view the timeline of the document.
- Open doc in new window:** An option to open the document in a new browser window.
- Save doc for current session list:** An option to save the document to the current session's list.
- Toggle View:** A button to toggle between list and document views.
- Filters the results sorted according to court, subject etc, drastically improving your search time and results.**
- Click on title to view the full text of Judgment**

- **Filters:** Filters on manupatra give you the ability to quickly focus on the documents that are most important to you. Using filters, you can narrow a search result list by jurisdiction key words, judges name, acts referred etc. When you run a search query, the results are automatically clustered under various heads such as Court, Document Type, Subject, Judge, Ministry, Period etc. making navigation easy for the user.
- **Sort and re-sort results** You can Sort and re-sort results on Relevance, decision date, title of case and court name.
- Add to Session List allows to save documents for the current session to view, print or email directly from the session list
- Display results provides you with options to choose to view your result with Excerpts and Case Note
- **Timeline:** Timeline Graph gives a pictorial depiction of the results, giving a quick preview of how the search results are spread across various years.
- **Toggle view:** Toggle view provides for viewing hit list and document in same pane, thus making browsing easier and faster.

- View document in new window allows ease in browsing by allowing you to open documents in different windows.
- Save Search allows you to save your searches for future reference. You can give the search result a name by which you may recognize the search at a future date.
 - You can MANAGE the saved searches by selecting the search you want to run from the list
 - You can delete or rename the selected search
- Search in results allows unlimited nesting option. You may narrow down the results by searching only in the results. Check the search in results button, input your query in the search box and click on Refine
- Authority Check provides for an interactive timeline which identifies later-citing cases. It makes it easy to pick out the best cases from a large collection of results by displaying cases in an intuitive graphical format. Vertical Axis displays list of Courts and the Horizontal Axis displays year range in which case has been further cited.
 - By rolling and holding mouse over a bubble, one can view extract of the case and no. of times it has been cited in future.
 - Citation Summary shows how many times case has been cited, in total and separately in Supreme Court and High Courts respectively

Overruled



Overruled Flag indicates that the subject case law has been overruled.


Manu Instant

This gives a quick bird's eye view on editorial enhancements The user can read essential fields like Case Note (based on which a user may decide to read the full text), cases referred with appropriate context of reference, equivalent citations etc.


- To see **Manu Instant** take the mouse over the results, a blue colour double arrow icon will appear . Click on the icon to see the value adds instantly.
- To close **Manu Instant** click on the cross button appearing on the left side of **Manu Instant** window.
- One can also take a print of the details as available in the **Manu Instant** window.


Query Definition

This feature helps the user to see the definition of the query words / phrases.

To see the Query Definition, you can move the mouse on the symbol  Which is appearing next to search. A popup will appear with the dictionary meaning.

List of Refine words who used the same Query

When you do Manu search, below text will appear with search term and there is an icon () next to it, so once you click on that icon It will give you list of refine words used by other people who did the same query. You may refine your search from the list appearing. This feature is only available in Manu Search.

People who searched for Child Custody also refined their search with 

Manage Search Option

To access your saved searches, go to Manage Search on My Home page

Click on Manage Search, you can view all the searches saved.

Select the search you want to run from the list

Select court option in Legal Search

While doing search on advance search in legal search, You can select courts to search in only Indian Courts or International Courts by making a selection from the Table of Contents. By default (court filter is unchecked) it will show results from both Indian and International Courts.

Session List

This Allows you to add documents to your Session list. Valid only for current session duration, the session list ceases to exist once you sign off from the current session.

Click on the Add to session list link appearing against each document.

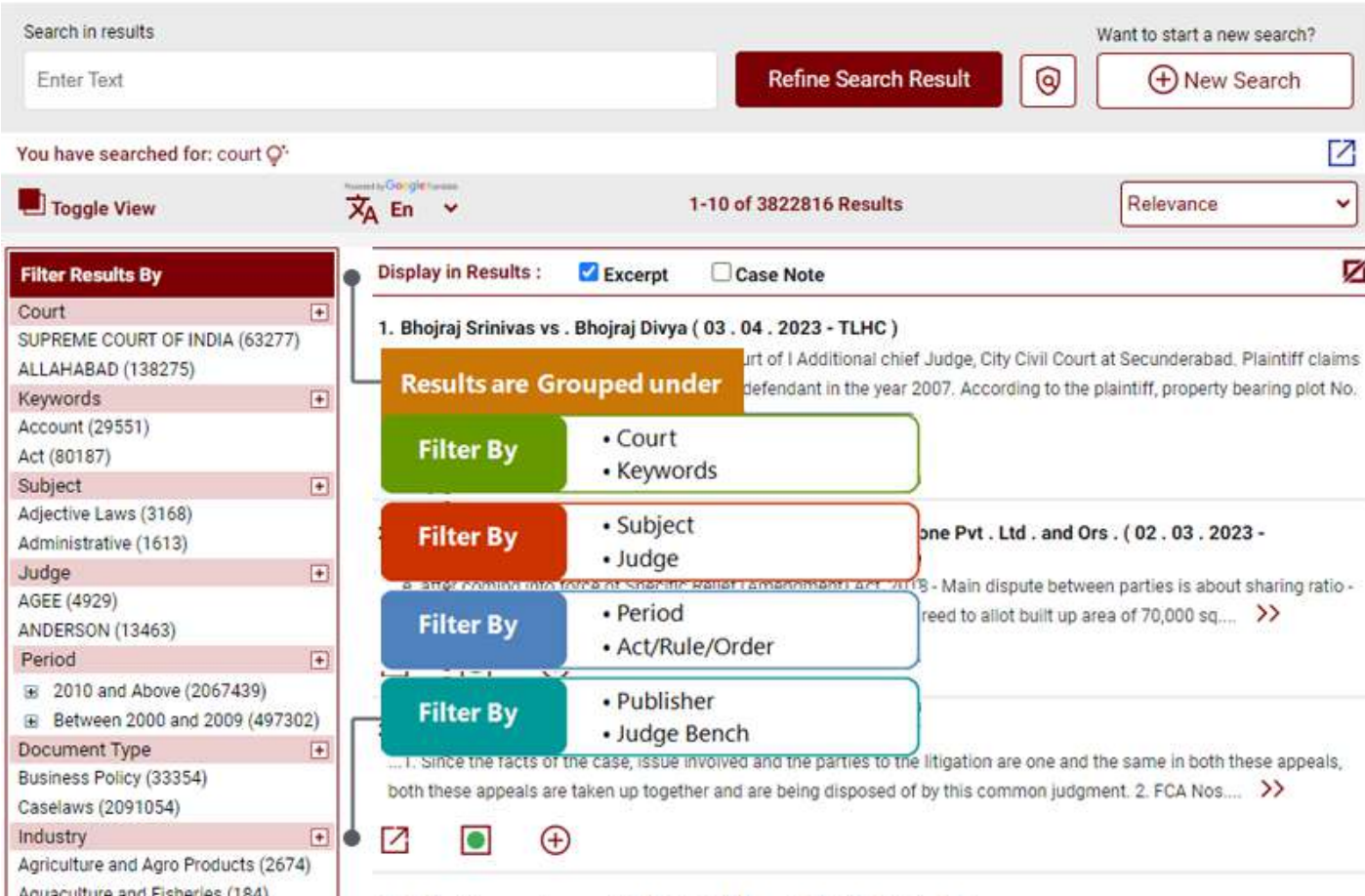
This helps you to re-search and collate short listed documents for analysing them.

You can access the session list from the top menu bar.

The session list appears as follows. You may View the documents by clicking on it, you can also Email, Save and Print the document.

8. FILTERS

The search results are further filtered / categorized by Manupatra under various heads making navigation easy for the user. The results are filtered / categorised under heads such as Court, Document Type, Keyword, Subject, Judge, Ministry, Period etc. In one glance a user can know how the results are slotted across different heads and straight away access the one that is relevant to his research.



The screenshot displays the Manupatra search interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "Search in results" and "Enter Text". To the right, there are buttons for "Refine Search Result" and "New Search". Below the search bar, it shows "You have searched for: court".

The main content area shows "1-10 of 3822816 Results" and a "Relevance" dropdown menu. On the left, there is a "Filter Results By" sidebar with categories like Court, Keywords, Subject, Judge, Period, Document Type, and Industry. The "Display in Results" section has checkboxes for "Excerpt" (checked) and "Case Note".

The results are grouped under a "Filter By" button, which is highlighted in green. The filter options are:

- Court
- Keywords

Another "Filter By" button is highlighted in orange, with options:

- Subject
- Judge

A third "Filter By" button is highlighted in blue, with options:

- Period
- Act/Rule/Order

A fourth "Filter By" button is highlighted in teal, with options:

- Publisher
- Judge Bench

The first result is "1. Bhojraj Srinivas vs. Bhojraj Divya (03 . 04 . 2023 - TLHC)". The snippet shows: "Court of I Additional chief Judge, City Civil Court at Secunderabad. Plaintiff claims defendant in the year 2007. According to the plaintiff, property bearing plot No. ...".

Cluster of results help in navigation and to reach the desired results.

9. ACT

Browsing

Bare Acts / Statutes can be viewed directly from the TOC. Click on the + sign next to the Bare Acts & then click on Table of Contents. The Bare Acts are listed in the right frame under Alphabetical, Chronological, Subject wise, Ministry wise and Industry wise listing for Central Acts. State Acts list appears segregated on State name. Repealed Acts and Amending Acts are also listed Separately.

The screenshot shows the Manupatra website interface. On the left is a navigation menu with categories like Supreme Court, High Courts, Tribunals, International Database, Business Policy, Corporate Law, etc. The main content area is titled 'Acts/ Statutes' and features three large boxes: 'Central Acts' (with sub-options: Alphabetical, Chronological, Subject Wise, Ministry Wise, Industry Wise), 'Repealed Acts', and 'Amending Acts' (with sub-options: Chronological, Alphabetical). A disclaimer is visible at the bottom of the main content area.

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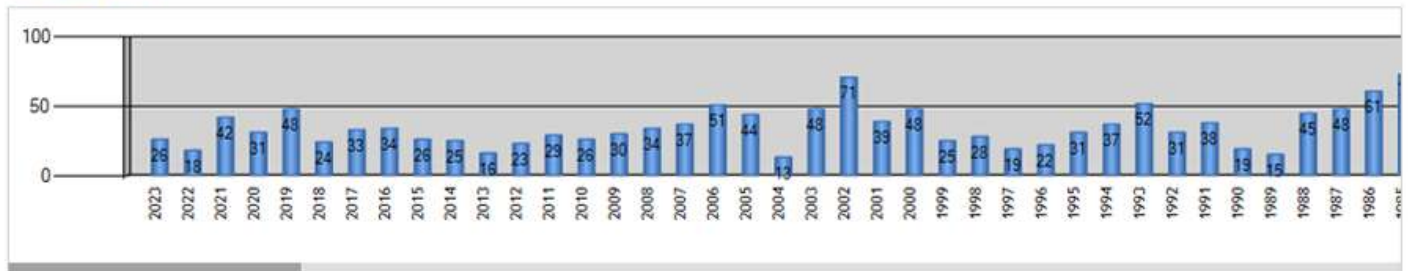
Chronological Index:

Clicking on Chronological index shows the Bar Chart & yearwise listing of the Bare Act. One can click on the number appearing on the Bar to view Acts appearing in that year.

Central Acts - Chronological Listing

Select Year Chronological [← BACK](#)

TOTAL BARE ACTS









2023	2005	1987	1969	1952	1935	1918	1901	1884	1867	1850
2022	2004	1986	1968	1951	1934	1917	1900	1883	1866	1849
2021	2003	1985	1967	1950	1933	1916	1899	1882	1865	1848
2020	2002	1984	1966	1949	1932	1915	1898	1881	1864	1847
2019	2001	1983	1965	1948	1931	1914	1897	1880	1863	1846
2018	2000	1982	1964	1947	1930	1913	1896	1879	1862	1845

Alphabetical Index:












Clicking on Alphabetical Index shows Bare Acts listed alphabetically.

In the example below we have clicked on Alphabet A. All the acts starting with A are listed.

Central Acts Alphabetical v ← BACK








 Rules & Regulations
 Pending Bill in Parliament
 Brief Facts
 View in Single Doc
 Annotations
 Vernacular
 Comparative Chart
 Timeline
 Guidelines
 Yet to be Enforced

Year: 2004 Current as on: 12 October 2023

Act Name	More Details
BRITISH STATUTES (REPEAL) ACT, 2004	 
CUSTOMS AND CENTRAL EXCISE LAWS (REPEAL) ACT, 2004 [REPEALED]	  
FINANCE (NO. 2) ACT, 2004	   
FINANCE ACT, 2004	  
NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR MINORITY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS ACT, 2004 	   
PREVENTION OF TERRORISM (REPEAL) ACT, 2004	 

Disclaimer

The document is being furnished for information and research purpose only. The content of the document have been obtained from sources we believe to be trustworthy. The Content provided herein is on "As Is" or "As Available Basis". Whilst we endeavor to keep the information up to date and correct, Manupatra makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy, completeness or correctness of the content. In some cases the Principal Acts and/or Amendment Acts may not be available. Principal Acts may or may not include subsequent amendments. Manupatra expressly disclaims all responsibility for any loss, injury, liability or damage of any kind resulting from and arising out of, or any way related to the above Content. For authoritative text, please refer relevant government publication or the gazette notification.

- Bare Acts show different signs in front of them. These are also displayed on the top.
-  The book denotes that the Rules and Regulation of this Act are available.
-  The Parliament sign denotes the proposed Bill to amend the act is pending in the Parliament.
-  Brief facts of the Act.
-  View Act in a single document.
-  Annotations – Brief Note on Sections.
-  Hindi version of the Act.
-  Comparative Chart
- Current as on – Denotes the date upto which the Act is updated.

Brief facts gives the below listed details of the Act.

- Act Title / Statement of Objective
- Whether Act in existence currently superseded any prior legislation?
- Effective Date
- Whether Act is effective in Full or Partial
- List of Amending Acts
- Whether any proposed amendment pending in the Parliament?

Act with the Parliament Sign

When we click on the Act with the Parliament sign, the Act displayed shows a flag on the top. This flag denotes that there is a proposed bill pending in the parliament pertaining to the Act.

Central Acts/Statutes/ Alphabetical

Sort by: Alphabetical

Rules & Regulations Available
 Pending Bill in Parliament
 Brief Facts
 View act in single doc
 Annotations
 Act in vernacular
 Comparative Chart
 Yet to be enforced

ABDUCTED PERSONS (RECOVERY AND RESTORATION) CONTINUANCE ACT, 1955 [REPEALED], (Central)

Current as on 12 October 2023

Preamble	THE ABDUCTED PERSONS (RECOVERY AND RESTORATION) CONTINUANCE ACT, 1955		
Section 1	Short title and commencement		
Section 2	Amendment of section 1		
Section 3	Repeal of Ordinance 2 of 1955		
Statement of Objects and Reasons	ABDUCTED PERSONS (RECOVERY AND RESTORATION) CONTINUANCE ACT, 1955		

The Flag will also appear against the section of the Act, which will be amended by the Pending Bill in the Parliament. By clicking on this flag we can view the relevant clause of the pending bill. Clicking on the flag sign displays the Table of Content of the relevant Bill which is pending in the Parliament, as shown below.

CHIT FUNDS (AMENDMENT) BILL, 2018

Arrangement of Section

SECTIONS

PREAMBLE

Chit Funds (Amendment) Bill, 2018

- [Short title and commencement](#)
- [Amendment of section 2](#)
- [Substitution of new section for section 11](#)
- [Amendment of section 16](#)
- [Amendment of section 17](#)
- [Amendment of section 21](#)
- [Amendment of section 85](#)

STATEMENT OF OBJECTS AND REASONS

ANNEXURE

Annotations

Manupatra
 Supreme Court
 High Courts and Other Court
 Tribunals and Commissions
 International Database
 Business Policy
 Corporate Law and Taxation
 Notifications and Circulars
 Bare Acts (Statutes) / Rules
 Central
 Bare Acts (Statutes)
 Table of Contents
 Rules and Regulation
 State
 Bills, Ordinances, Resolutions
 Forms
 Miscellaneous
 e-Books
 Articles
 Manupatra Journals Digital
 Legal Taxonomy

AADHAAR (TARGETED DELIVERY OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUBSIDIES, BENEFITS AND SERVICES) ACT, 2016, (Central) -Current as on 25 March 2018
 Preamble - AADHAAR (TARGETED DELIVERY OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUBSIDIES, BENEFITS AND SERVICES) ACT, 2016
 Act - Google Chrome
 www.manupatrafast.in/ha/dep/het.aspx?nActCompID=674137&ActID=28627
 Preamble - AADHAAR (TARGETED DELIVERY OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUBSIDIES, BENEFITS AND SERVICES) ACT, 2016
 Chapter I - PRELIMINARY
 Section 1 - Short title, extent and commencement
 Section 2 - Definitions
 Chapter II - AMENDMENT
 Section 3 - Amendment of section 2
 Section 4 - Substitution of new section for section 11
 Section 5 - Amendment of section 16
 Section 6 - Amendment of section 17
 Section 7 - Amendment of section 21
 Section 8 - Amendment of section 85
 Chapter III - MISCELLANEOUS
 Section 9 - Short title and commencement
 Section 10 - Definitions
 Section 11 - Amendment of section 2
 Section 12 - Substitution of new section for section 11
 Section 13 - Amendment of section 16
 Section 14 - Amendment of section 17
 Section 15 - Amendment of section 21
 Section 16 - Amendment of section 85
 Section 17 - Amendment of section 85

Annotations
 AADHAAR (TARGETED DELIVERY OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUBSIDIES, BENEFITS AND SERVICES) ACT, 2016
 Preamble - AADHAAR (TARGETED DELIVERY OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUBSIDIES, BENEFITS AND SERVICES) ACT, 2016
 The Aadhaar (Targeted Delivery of Financial and Other Subsidies, Benefits and Services) Act, 2016.
 The preamble of the Act provides for delivery of subsidies, benefits and services in an efficient and transparent manner. The expenditures

10. HOW TO READ AN ACT ON MANUPATRA

Read judgments under particular section of an Act

Search within Acts

[Advance Search](#)
 [Act Search](#)
 [Rule Search](#)
 [Direct Tax Search](#)
 [GST Search](#)
 [Notification Search](#)

Act Search
 Search By Act Number

Central
 State
 International

Act Name Select an Act

code

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1859 - Central

List all Acts

Enter the Text to Search

Income

-Select-

Search by texts

View Selected Act

Sr.No	Act
1	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908-Section2-Definitions



The screenshot shows two browser windows. The left window displays the search results for 'CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908', with 'Section 2 - Definitions' highlighted. A callout box with the text 'Read Judgement under particular section of an Act' points to the 'Judgement' link. The right window shows a list of judgments under 'Section - 2 - Definitions', including links to Supreme Court and various High Courts (Allahabad, Andhra Pradesh, APTEL, Armed forces, Bombay, Calcutta, CEGAT Chennai).

11. BILLS

Following is how the bills appear on www.manupatra.com
Click on the chronological link to see a year wise listing : ...

BILLS INTRODUCED AND PASSED BY THE PARLIAMENT

17th Lok Sabha (2019-2024)	Chronological	Alphabetical	Subject Wise
16th Lok Sabha (2014- 2019)	Chronological	Alphabetical	Subject Wise
15th Lok Sabha (2009- 2014)	Chronological	Alphabetical	Subject Wise
14th Lok Sabha (2004-2009)	Chronological	Alphabetical	Subject Wise
13th Lok Sabha (1999-2004)	Chronological	Alphabetical	Subject Wise
upto 1999	Chronological	Alphabetical	

12. JUDGMENTS

Template Part

manupatra Home Manu Search Legal Search Citation Search History Last Viewed Results Legal Analytics My Library Profile Sign Out

>> TOC

All Subject Coram Casenote Cases Referred Acts Citing Reference Status Counsel References Judgment

MANU/SC/1445/2015 **Manupatra Citation**

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA
Criminal Appeal No. 2431 of 2014
Decided On: 10.12.2015
Balbhadra Parashar Vs. State of Madhya Pradesh

Honble Judges/Coram: [Anil R. Dave](#) and [Dipak Misra](#), JJ. **Link for Judge Analytics**

Counsel: For Appellant/Petitioner/Plaintiff: [Prashant Shukla](#) and [Pashupathi Nath Razdan](#), Adv. **Click on Counsel name to view all cases from various courts where they were a Counsel.**

Subject: Criminal **Subject Classification**

Relevant Section: PREVENTION OF CORRUPTION ACT, 1988 - Section 13(1)(e)

Acts/Rules/Orders: Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988; Prevention of Corruption Act, 2001; Prevention of Corruption Act, 2006; Bihar Special Courts Act, 2009; Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (CrPC) - Section 482; Madhya Pradesh Vishesh Nyayalaya Adhiniyam, 2011 **Manupatra database gives ready links to referred cases.**

Cases Referred: [Mansukhlal Vithaldas Chaturanghji Wadgaonkar vs. State of Maharashtra](#), [Jaswant Singh vs. The State of Punjab](#), [State of Bihar and Ors. vs. P.P. Sharma and Ors.](#), [State of Karnataka vs. Ameer Jan](#), [Parkash Singh Badal and Ors. vs. State of Punjab and Ors.](#)

Case Category: CRIMINAL MATTERS - MATTERS RELATING TO **Prior History of the case showing which court has the appeal come from.**

Prior History / High Court Status: From the Judgment and Order dated 25.07.2014 in Criminal Appeal No. 4277 of 2014 (MANU/MP/2051/2014) **Citing reference which analyses whether the referred cases have been Mentioned, Relied on: Discussed: Affirmed: Distinguished: Dissented**

Disposition: In Favour of State

Citing Reference: Discussed: 2 Mentioned: 3 Relied On: 1

Case Note: **Case note gives a succinct summary of the case.**

Facts:

Appellant was a Manager of the Primary Agriculture Credit Co-operative Society. On the basis of allegations made, a case Under Section 13(1)(e) of the Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988 (the 1988 Act) was registered against him. After investigation it was found that he had secured assets and property of Rs. 1,05,44,604/- and, accordingly, sanction was sought to launch prosecution against him, and it was granted.

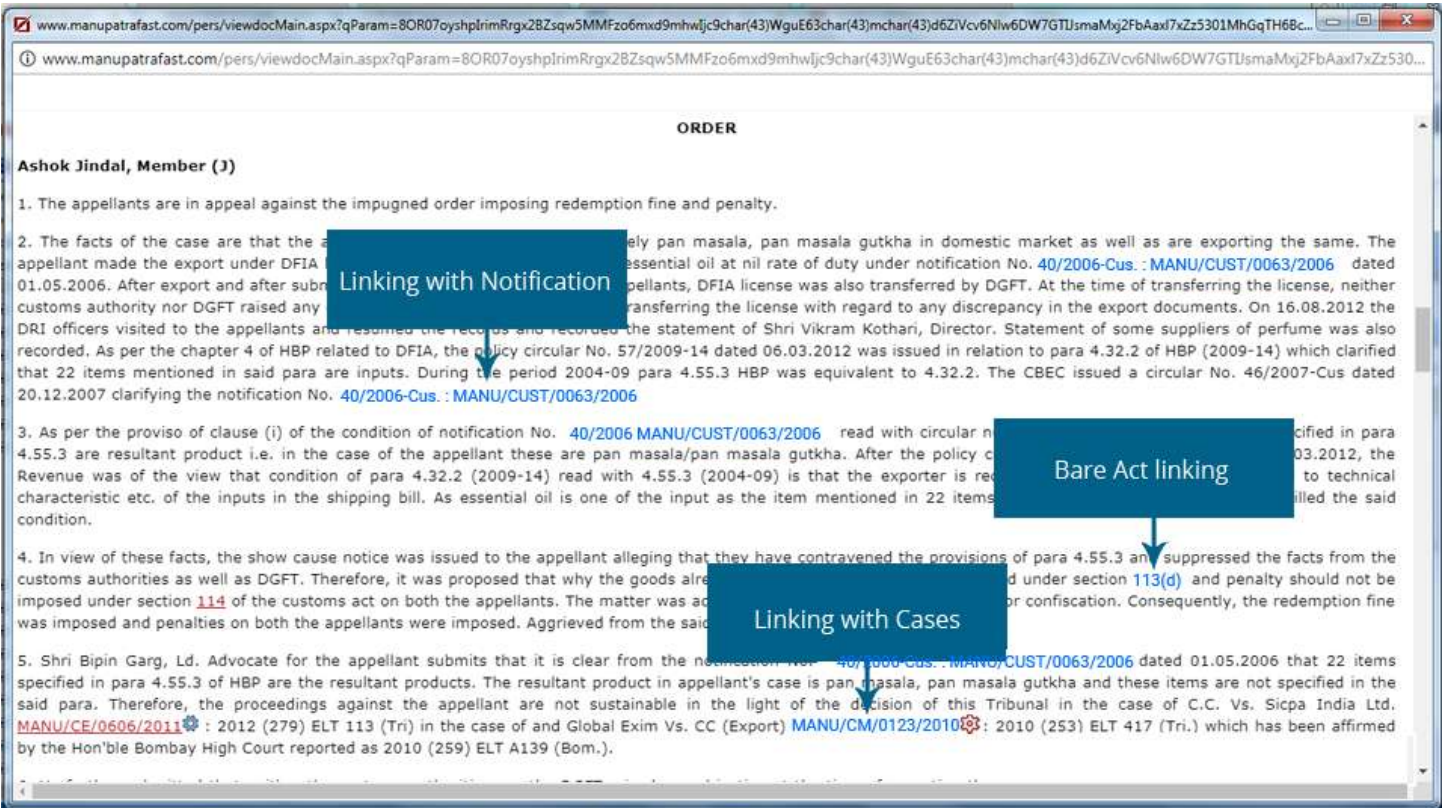
The trial court proceeded and charges were framed against him. The order of framing the charge was assailed in a Writ Petition which stood dismissed. In the petition Under Section 482 (the Code of Criminal Procedure) it was contended before the High Court that the sanction to prosecute the accused had not been granted in accordance with law as there had been no application of mind. The High Court held: there is prima facie evidence against the Petitioner in regard to acquiring property and assets in excess to his known source of income. In granting sanction to prosecute under the Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988 it is not necessary for the authority to pass a detailed reasoned judgment and order. The authority has to apply its mind. Even otherwise, there is sufficient evidence prima facie to prosecute the Petitioner.

JUDGMENT **Full Text of the judgment**

Dipak Misra, J.

- In this appeal, by special leave, the Appellant has called in question the legal propriety of the order dated 25.07.2014 passed by the Division Bench of the High Court Madhya Pradesh at Jabalpur, Gwalior Bench in M. Cr. C. No. 4277 of 2014 whereby the High Court has declined to interfere in the petition preferred Under Section 482 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (for short, "the Code of Criminal Procedure") wherein the grant of sanction was called in question.
- The facts, in a nutshell, are that the Appellant was a Manager of the Primary Agriculture Credit Co-operative Society, Village Pipraua, District Gwalior. On the basis of allegations made, a case Under Section 13(1)(e) of the Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988 (for short, the 1988 Act) was registered against him. After investigation it was found that he had secured assets and property of Rs. 1,05,44,604/- and, accordingly, sanction was sought to launch prosecution against him, and it was granted. As the factual matrix would reveal, the trial court proceeded and charges were framed against him. The order of framing the charge was assailed in a Writ Petition which stood dismissed.
- In the petition Under Section 482 Code of Criminal Procedure it was contended before the High Court that the sanction to prosecute the accused had not been granted in accordance with law as there had been no application of mind. The High Court, after hearing the learned Counsel for the parties, has held as under:

Text Part



ORDER

Ashok Jindal, Member (J)

1. The appellants are in appeal against the impugned order imposing redemption fine and penalty.

2. The facts of the case are that the appellants export essential oil at nil rate of duty under notification No. 40/2006-Cus. : MANU/CUST/0063/2006 dated 01.05.2006. After export and after submission of documents to the appellants, DFIA license was also transferred by DGFT. At the time of transferring the license, neither customs authority nor DGFT raised any objection. On 16.08.2012 the DRI officers visited to the appellants and resumed the records and recorded the statement of Shri Vikram Kothari, Director. Statement of some suppliers of perfume was also recorded. As per the chapter 4 of HBP related to DFIA, the policy circular No. 57/2009-14 dated 06.03.2012 was issued in relation to para 4.32.2 of HBP (2009-14) which clarified that 22 items mentioned in said para are inputs. During the period 2004-09 para 4.55.3 HBP was equivalent to 4.32.2. The CBEC issued a circular No. 46/2007-Cus dated 20.12.2007 clarifying the notification No. 40/2006-Cus. : MANU/CUST/0063/2006

3. As per the proviso of clause (i) of the condition of notification No. 40/2006 MANU/CUST/0063/2006 read with circular No. 46/2007-Cus. : MANU/CUST/0063/2006 specified in para 4.55.3 are resultant product i.e. in the case of the appellant these are pan masala/pan masala gutkha. After the policy circular No. 57/2009-14 dated 06.03.2012, the Revenue was of the view that condition of para 4.32.2 (2009-14) read with 4.55.3 (2004-09) is that the exporter is required to ensure that the goods are not technical characteristic etc. of the inputs in the shipping bill. As essential oil is one of the input as the item mentioned in 22 items specified in the said condition.

4. In view of these facts, the show cause notice was issued to the appellant alleging that they have contravened the provisions of para 4.55.3 and suppressed the facts from the customs authorities as well as DGFT. Therefore, it was proposed that why the goods are not technical characteristic etc. of the inputs and should not be treated as technical goods and penalty should not be imposed under section 113(d) of the Customs Act, 1962. Consequently, the redemption fine and penalties on both the appellants were imposed. Aggrieved from the said order, the appellants have filed this appeal for cancellation of the order for confiscation.

5. Shri Bipin Garg, Ld. Advocate for the appellant submits that it is clear from the notification No. 40/2006-Cus. : MANU/CUST/0063/2006 dated 01.05.2006 that 22 items specified in para 4.55.3 of HBP are the resultant products. The resultant product in appellant's case is pan masala, pan masala gutkha and these items are not specified in the said para. Therefore, the proceedings against the appellant are not sustainable in the light of the decision of this Tribunal in the case of C.C. Vs. Sicpa India Ltd. MANU/CE/0606/2011 : 2012 (279) ELT 113 (Tri) in the case of and Global Exim Vs. CC (Export) MANU/CM/0123/2010 : 2010 (253) ELT 417 (Tri.) which has been affirmed by the Hon'ble Bombay High Court reported as 2010 (259) ELT A139 (Bom.).

Dictionary words linked to Judgments

While browsing the judgments you may see a lot of words/phrases in blue colour as shown below. If you take the mouse over the word it will popup with legal meaning of that word/phrase.

It has some other features like **'Search this word'** and **'More'**.

Search this word: The same word can also be searched in Manu search by clicking on the "Search this word" link as shown below. The result will appear in Manu search window.

More: By default it brings only 400 characters on mouse over, in case if the meaning has more than 400 characters you need to click on **More** to view the full meaning.

released on probation of good conduct, the Court may, instead of sentencing him at once to any punishment, direct that he be released into a bond with or without sureties, to appear and receive sentence when called upon during such period (not exceeding three years) direct and in the meantime to keep the peace and be of good behavior: Provided that where any first offender is convicted by a Magist class not specially empowere record his opinion to that appearance before, such M

Specially empowered

Specially empowered, where power is conferred on a person by name or by virtue of his office, the individual designated by name or as the holder of the office for the time being is empowered specially, *Sindhi Lahona Choitram Parasram v. State of Gujarat*, AIR 1967 SC 1532 (1533). The word "specially" has reference to the special purpose of the empowerment and is not intended to convey the sense of...

(10) Nothing in this section any other law for the time

1958 (20 of 1958), or the Children Act, 1960 (32 of 1960) for youthful offenders.

It will search for Specially empowered word in manu search and bring results on results page

default it bring 400 char on mouse over, click on more will bring full data

Print Replica



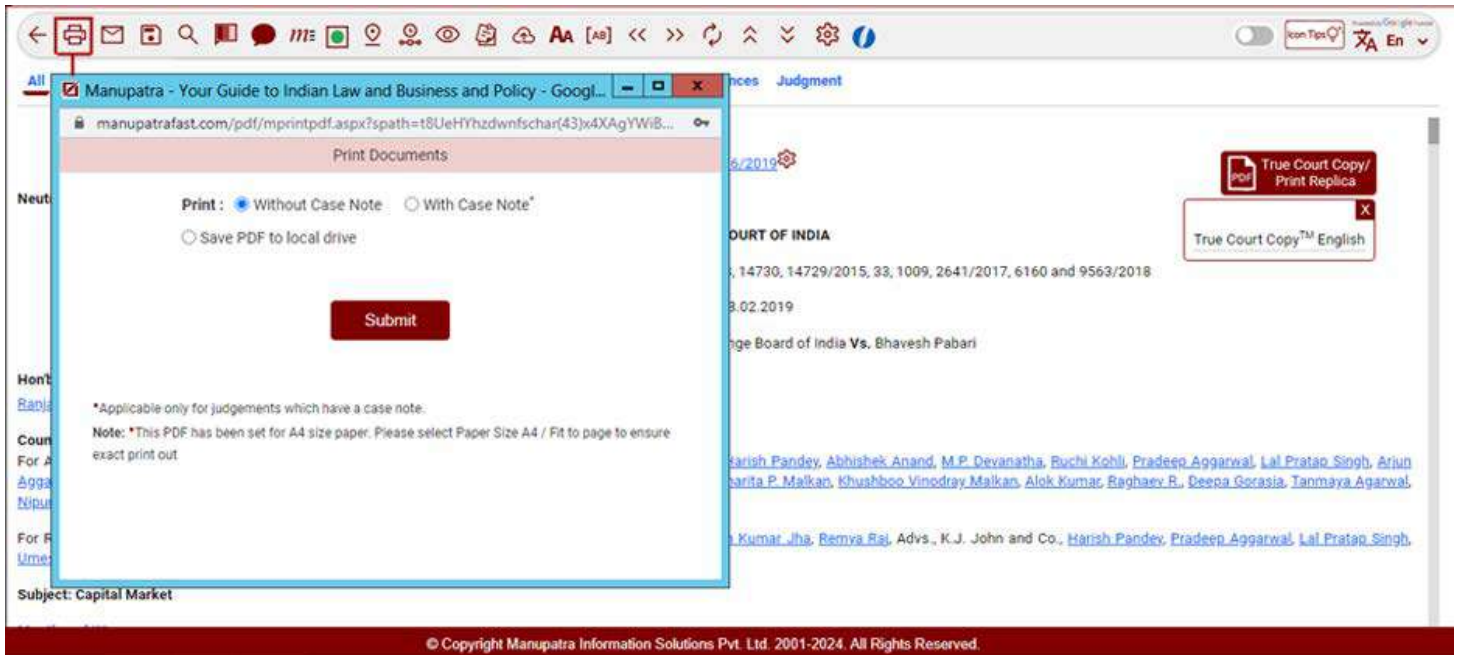
This Icon is displayed at the top right corner of the Judgment.

Print Replica are the judgments in PDF format as reported in the journals. These are available for ready download & are accepted in courts. Currently we cover print replica of the following journals (UJ, MIPR, ELR, ECR, BLR, BLJR, AWR, KCCR, AWC, ACR, OLR, WLN, ILR Kerala, ILR-Karnataka, ILR- Punjab, Uttaranchal cases, KLJ)

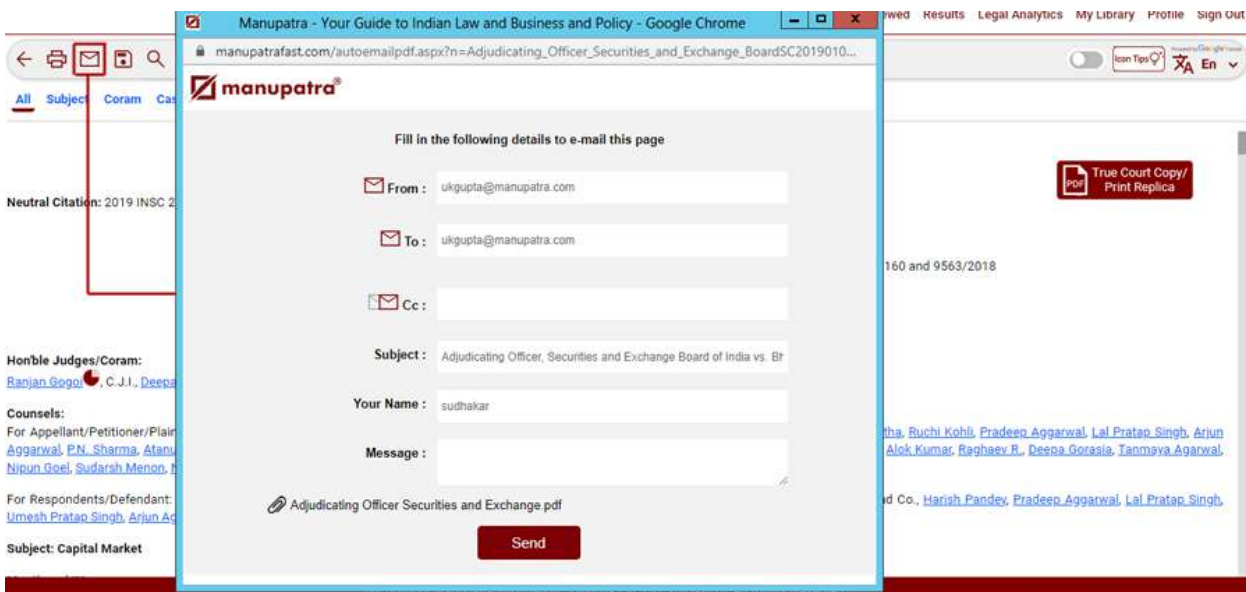
The screenshot shows the Manupatra website interface. On the left is a navigation menu with categories like Supreme Court, High Courts, Tribunals, etc. The main content area displays a judgment titled 'MANU-SC-0296-2019-JUD20241022150334.pdf'. A PDF viewer is overlaid on the page, showing the text of the judgment. A red box highlights the 'True Court Copy/Print Replica' icon in the top right corner of the PDF viewer. The judgment text includes 'REPORTABLE', 'IN THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA', 'CIVIL APPELLATE JURISDICTION', 'CIVIL APPEAL NOS. 11311 OF 2013', and lists the appellants and respondents.

Printing, Emailing & Saving Judgments

Printing - Once you Click on this icon, the PDF version of Judgment will appear and the option of Printing Judgment with case note, without Case will be there. On selecting one option, it will show you the Print preview. You can print the document thereafter.




Emailing - You can email the displayed document. If you select the “Email this page-option, the following screen will be displayed:



Change the recipient email id if required and click Send. Alternately you may Email from the session list also.

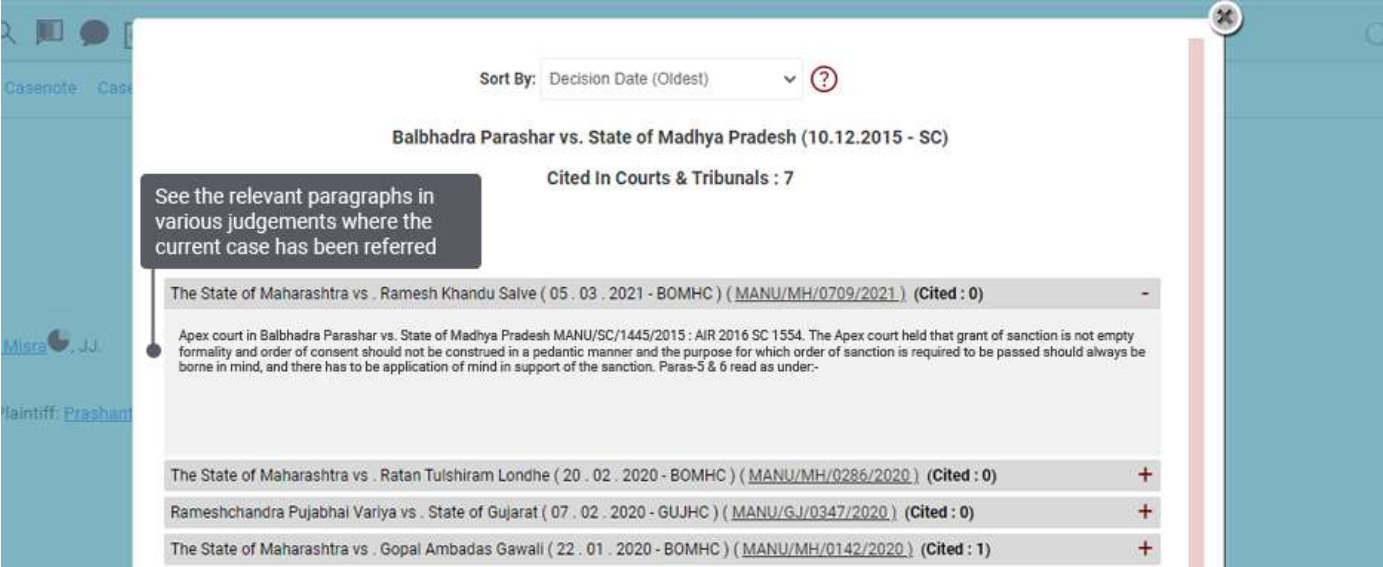
Saving

- User can save the Document by clicking “Save”  Icon appearing on the top right corner of the document.
- You can save the documents in folders.
- Once you click on Save, a window will appear, showing you My Folder by default.
- You can create a new folder by clicking on Create New Folder icon.
- A box will appear asking for the folder name & password protection, which is optional.
- If you apply the password for a folder, while opening the folder you will be prompted for the password. The folder can be viewed only after password authentication. If you leave the password box blank and create the folder, the folder can be accessed without password.

14. CITED IN PARA

This feature enables the user to see the relevant paragraphs in various judgments, where the current case has been referred. Cited in Para link appears on the top of the Judgment.

Click on Cited in Para link appearing on top of the judgment (Vishaka and Ors. v. State of Rajasthan and Ors.). This link will only appear in judgments which have been referred in other judgments.



Sort By: Decision Date (Oldest) ?

Balbhadra Parashar vs. State of Madhya Pradesh (10.12.2015 - SC)

Cited In Courts & Tribunals : 7

See the relevant paragraphs in various judgements where the current case has been referred

The State of Maharashtra vs . Ramesh Khandu Salve (05 . 03 . 2021 - BOMHC) (MANU/MH/0709/2021) (Cited : 0)	-
Apex court in Balbhadra Parashar vs. State of Madhya Pradesh MANU/SC/1445/2015 : AIR 2016 SC 1554. The Apex court held that grant of sanction is not empty formality and order of consent should not be construed in a pedantic manner and the purpose for which order of sanction is required to be passed should always be borne in mind, and there has to be application of mind in support of the sanction. Paras-5 & 6 read as under:-	
The State of Maharashtra vs . Ratan Tulshiram Londhe (20 . 02 . 2020 - BOMHC) (MANU/MH/0286/2020) (Cited : 0)	+
Rameshchandra Pujabhai Variya vs . State of Gujarat (07 . 02 . 2020 - GUJHC) (MANU/GJ/0347/2020) (Cited : 0)	+
The State of Maharashtra vs . Gopal Ambadas Gawali (22 . 01 . 2020 - BOMHC) (MANU/MH/0142/2020) (Cited : 1)	+

15. CASE MAP®

Case Map® provides a visual view of the top 20 cases, with respect to a subject case [appears in central circle]. These top 20 cases are Cases Cited by the Subject Case (referred) and Cases where the Subject Case has been Cited (mentioned in). This pictorial depiction of the relationships between cases also helps identify other cases which may be of relevance.

To access the Case Map®, click on the Case Map® link appearing on the top of the judgment. You may also access the Case Map® from the Citing Reference field. Click on the link to launch the pictorial view. When you first view the Case Map®, the subject case is displayed in the centre of the screen and around it are cases with which it has a relationship (referred or mentioned in)

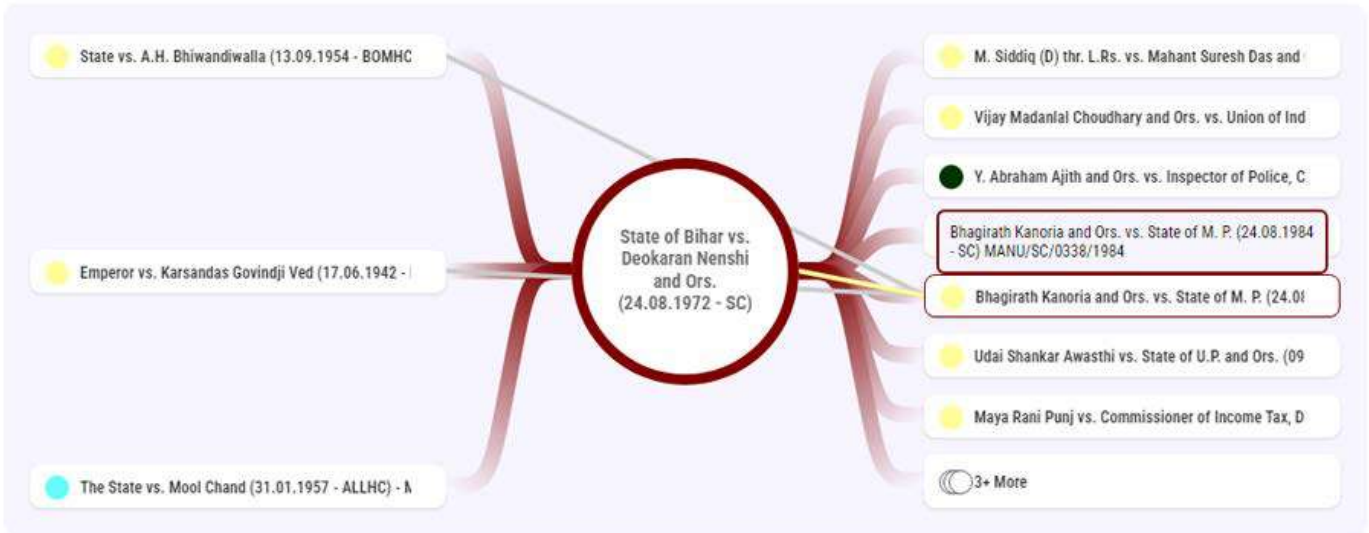
Case Map



Case Map



> Adjudicating Officer, Security... > State of Bihar vs. Deokaran N...



Relation between cases (Color bases on their citing reference)

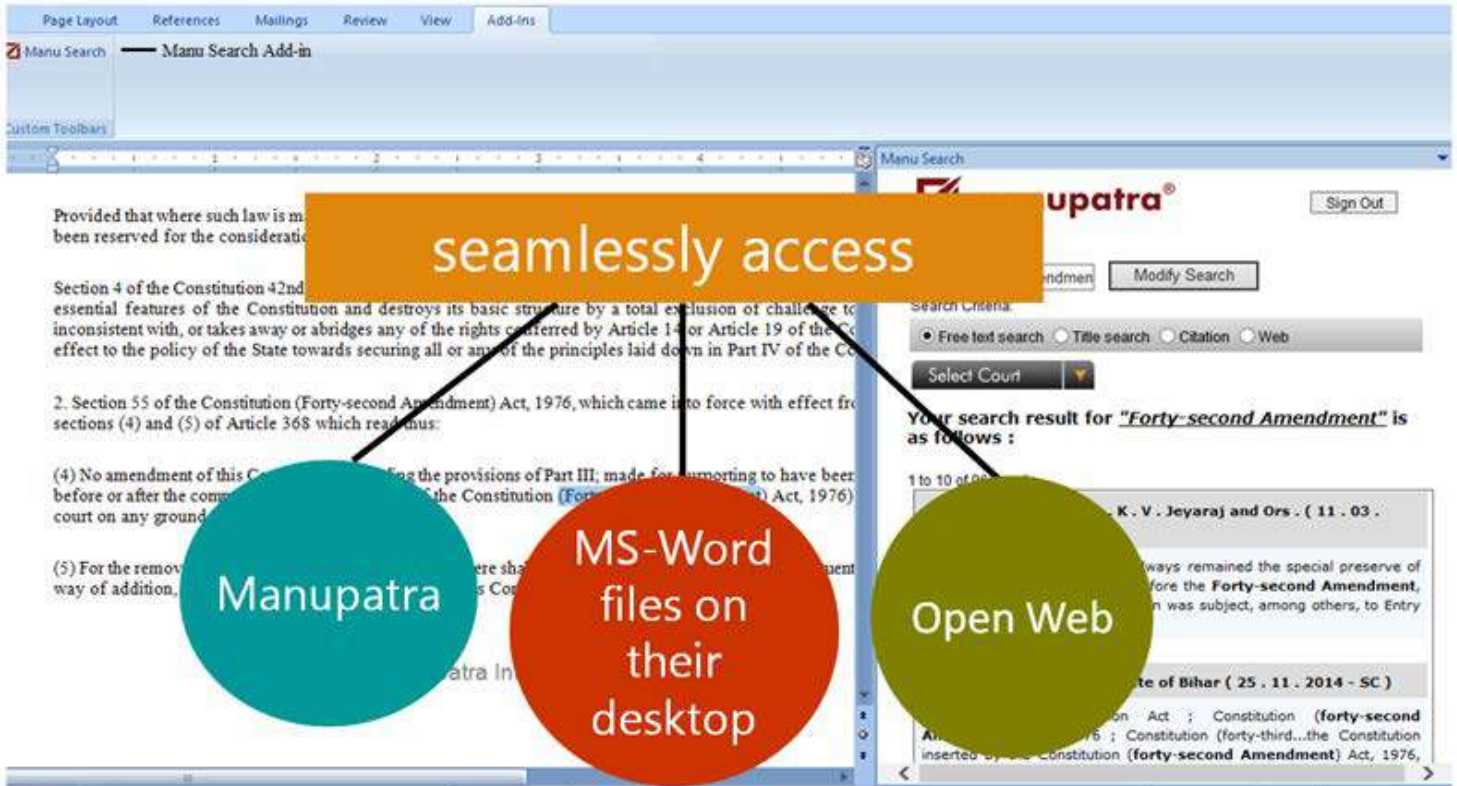
- Mentioned
- Discussed
- Distinguished
- Dissented
- Affirmed
- Relied On
- Overruled

[Know More >](#)

16. MANUPATRA MS WORD CONNECT

MS Word users seamlessly access content & resources from Manupatra, the open Web & Word files on their desktop.

You can Download Manupatra Word Connect app from home page as below, it is complementary for all Subscribers.



The image shows a screenshot of the Microsoft Word interface with the Manupatra search add-in active. The search results for "Forty-second Amendment" are displayed on the right side of the document. Three callout boxes are overlaid on the image:

- An orange box at the top center contains the text "seamlessly access".
- A teal circle on the left contains the text "Manupatra".
- A red circle in the center contains the text "MS-Word files on their desktop".
- A green circle on the right contains the text "Open Web".

Arrows point from the teal circle to the Manupatra logo in the top right of the search interface. Arrows point from the red circle to the search results area. An arrow points from the green circle to the search results area. The search interface includes a search criteria section with radio buttons for "Free text search", "Title search", "Citation", and "Web", and a "Select Court" dropdown menu. The search results show a list of documents, including "K. V. Jeyaraj and Ors. (11 . 03 .", "State of Bihar (25 . 11 . 2014 - SC)", and "Constitution (forty-second Amendment) Act, 1976".

Manupatra Word Connect



Complimentary for Manupatra Subscribers

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Pioneers in online legal research in India

Manupatra Word Connect

Users can now seamlessly access content and resources from Manupatra, the open Web and Word files on their desktop.

System Requirement
Windows XP/Vista/Windows 7/ Win 2K3 / Win2K8

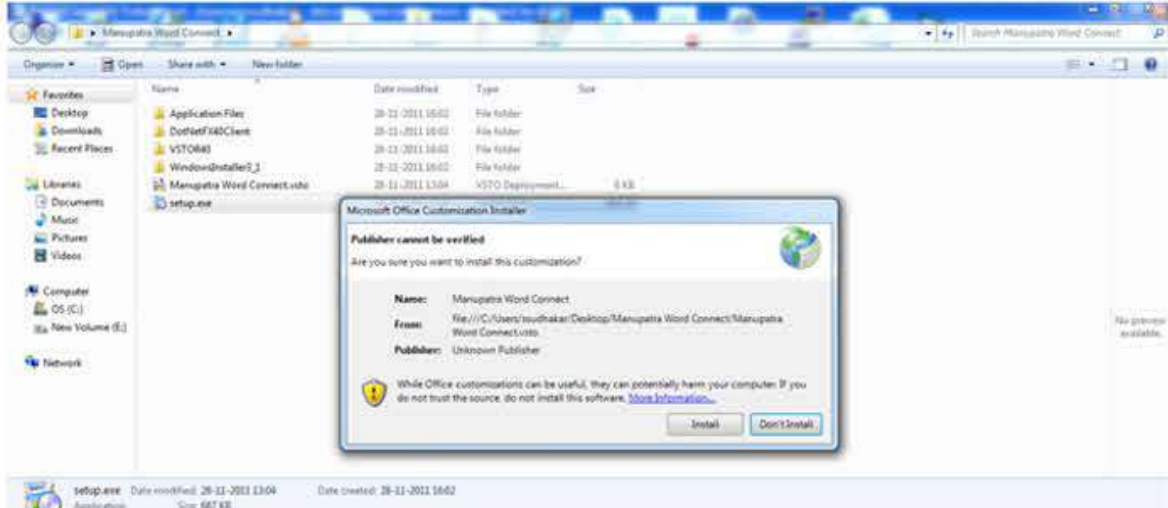
MS Office
Ms Office 2007/2010 (Ms Word)

Installation

- Download **Manupatra Word Connect** tool on your local drive.
- Unzip the folder
- Run the **setup.exe** file
- Click on **Install** button. (See fig 1)

Click here to

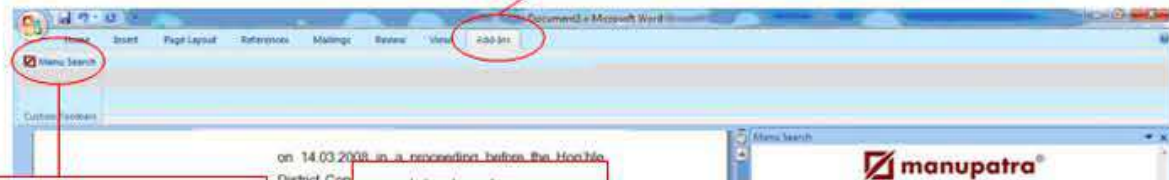
DOWNLOAD



(Fig 1)

- Highlight the text in your doc file you want to search and click on **Manu Search** Icon appearing in Add Ins Menu.
- You will be prompted to Login to Manupatra.
- Please enter your Manupatra Sign In and password ensure no one is logged in with the same Sign in else it will give you "The session is already active" message. (See fig 2)

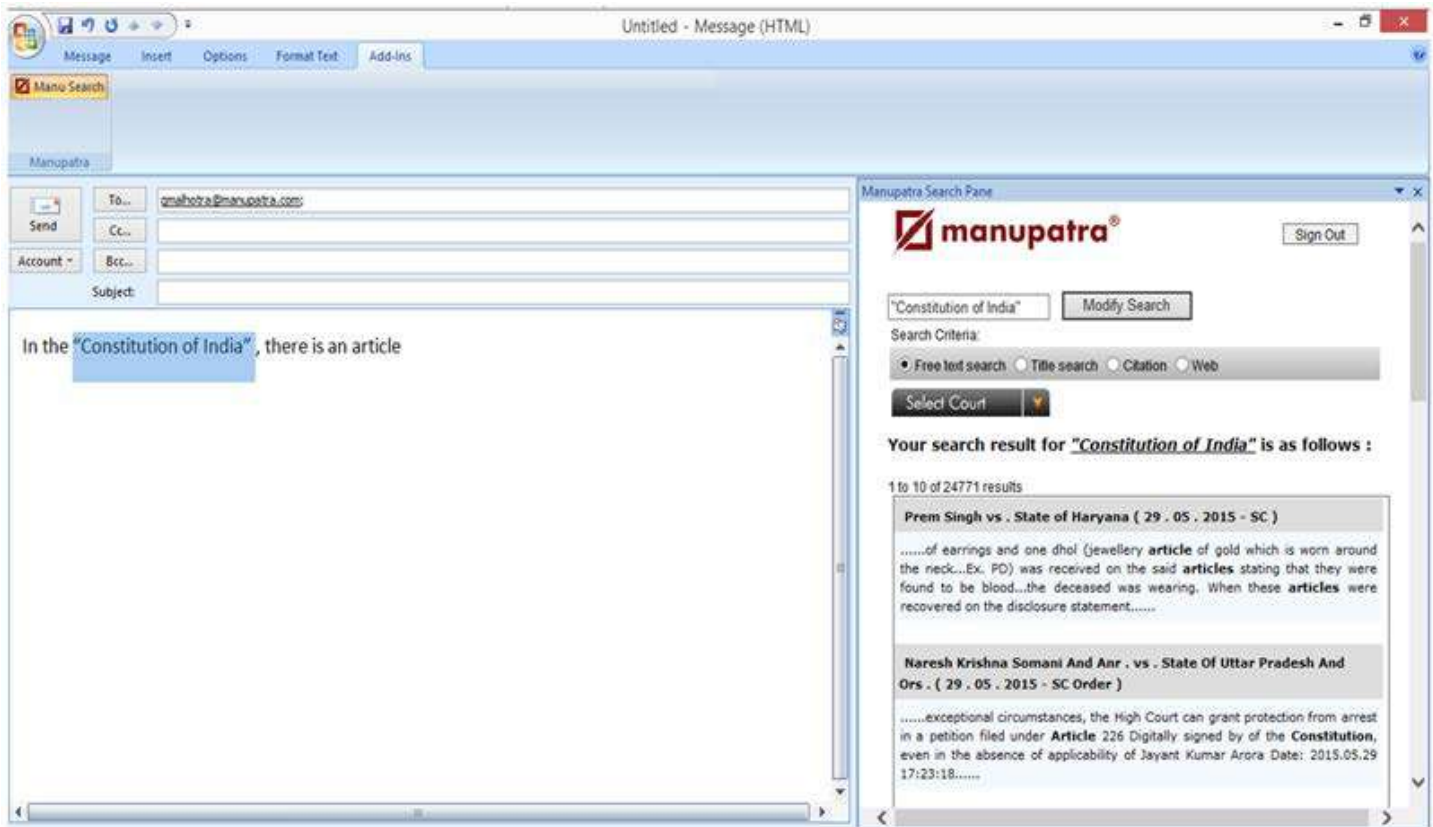
Add-Ins



17. MANUPATRA & OUTLOOK INTEGRATION


You can Download Manupatra Outlook Connect App as same as Manupatra Word Connect.

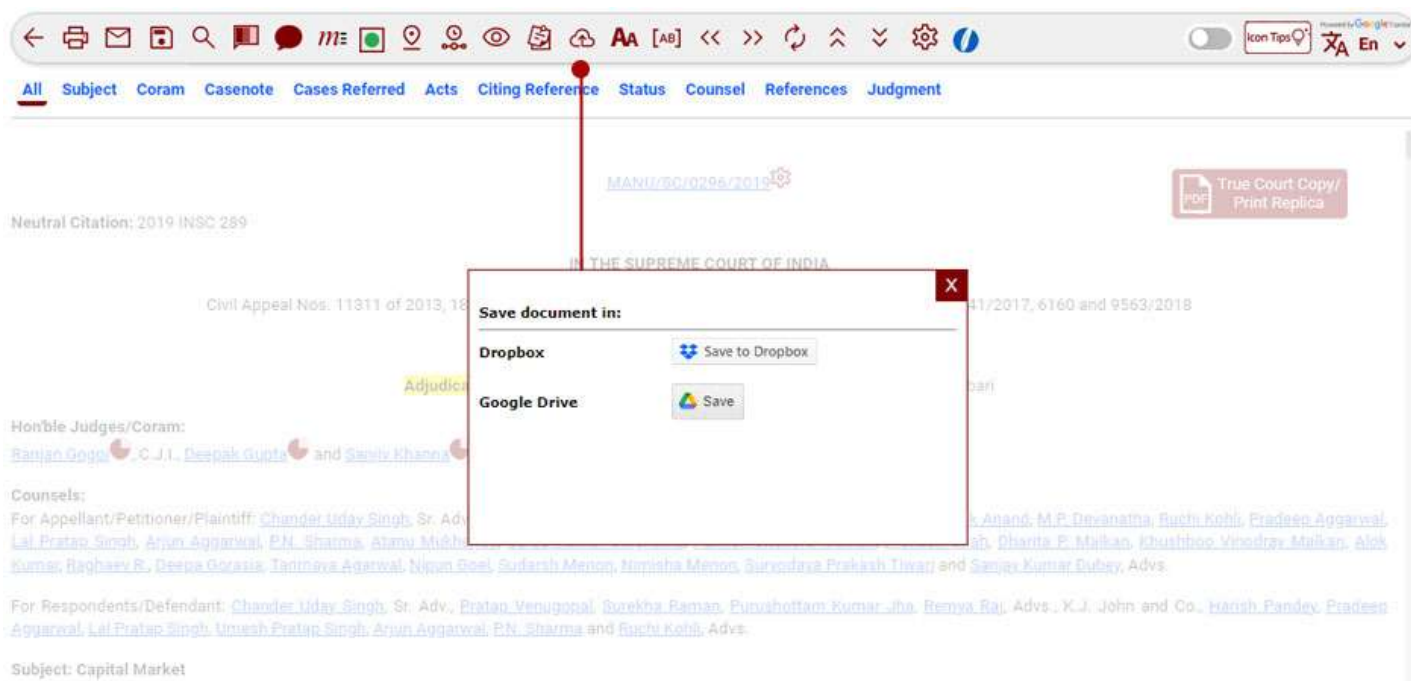
Allows users to search across www.manupatra.com using Microsoft outlook while reading and composing emails



18. CLOUD COMPUTING

Now upload any document from Manupatra to your cloud account(e.g. Dropbox/Google Drive) at a button click.

- Click on cloud icon  (from Floating Navigator that appears at bottom of the Judgment page) to upload the document to your cloud account.
- Click on the respective buttons (Dropbox/Google Drive) to Save the document to your cloud account.
- Google Drive works with below mentioned browser
- Chrome, Firefox, Safari, Internet Explorer (only IE9 and IE10)
- Dropbox works with below mentioned browser
- Internet Explorer 8+, Chrome, Safari 3+ , Firefox 3+, Opera 9+



The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying a document page on Manupatra. A floating navigator is visible at the top with various icons. A dialog box titled "Save document in:" is open, showing two options: "Dropbox" with a "Save to Dropbox" button and "Google Drive" with a "Save" button. The background page shows a legal document with a navigation menu at the top, a search bar, and a "True Court Copy/Print Replica" button. The document text includes "Neutral Citation: 2019 INSC 259", "MANU/SC/0296/2019", "IN THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA", "Civil Appeal Nos. 11311 of 2013, 18", "Hon'ble Judges/Coram: Ranjan Gogoi, C.J., Deepak Gupta and Sanjay Khanna", "Counsel: For Appellant/Petitioner/Plaintiff: Chandar Uday Singh, Sr. Adv., Lal Pratap Singh, Arjun Aggarwal, P.N. Sharma, Atanu Mishra, Kumar, Raghaev R., Deepa Gorasia, Taninaya Agarwal, Nipun Bose, Sudarsh Menon, Nimisha Menon, Suryodaya Prakash Tiwari and Sanjay Kumar Dubey, Advs. For Respondents/Defendant: Chandar Uday Singh, Sr. Adv., Pratap Venugopal, Suresh Raman, Puvvabhattam Kumar Jha, Remya Raj, Advs., K.J. John and Co., Harish Pandey, Pradeep Aggarwal, Lal Pratap Singh, Umesh Pratap Singh, Arjun Aggarwal, P.N. Sharma and Ruchi Kohli, Advs.", and "Subject: Capital Market".

19. CROSS REFERENCING & LINKING

Only database providing extensive cross referencing which saves time for the users.

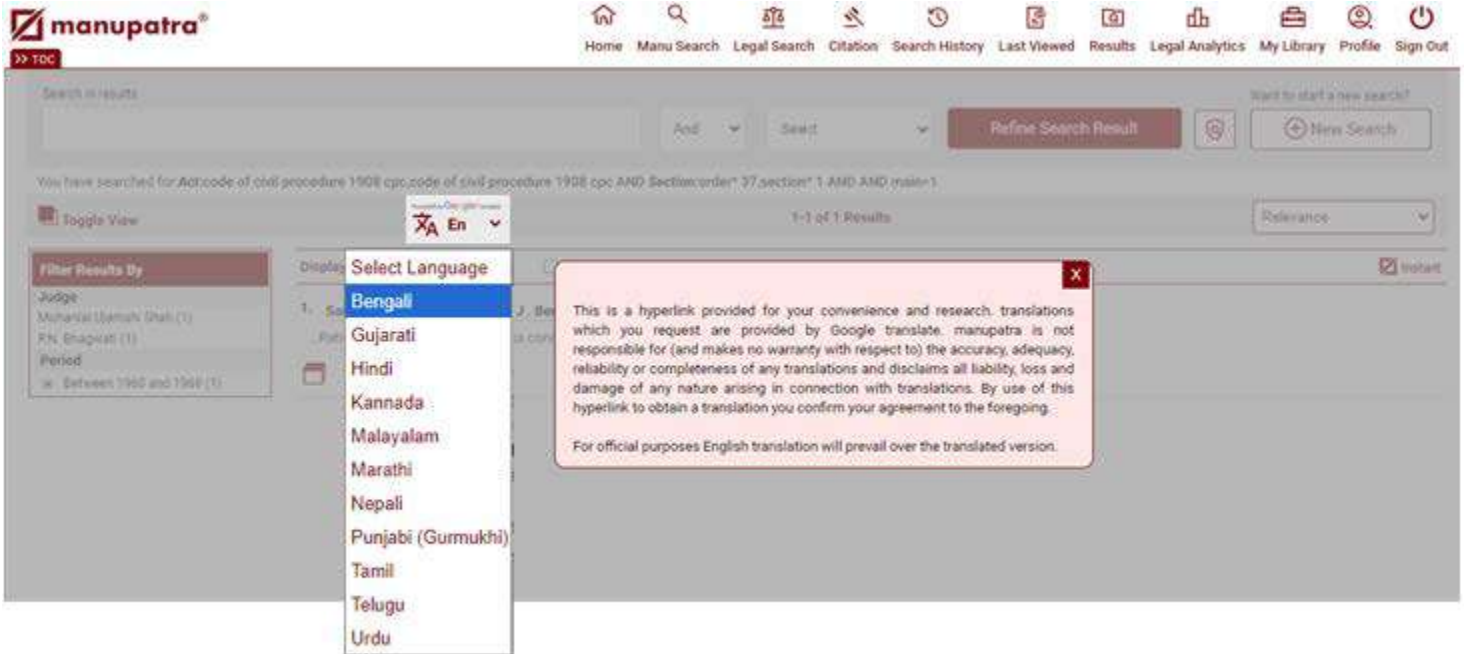
Ready links in Judgments:

- Cases Referred in Judgments
- Sections of any Act referred in Judgments
- Rules, Regulations and orders referred with in judgments
- Notifications and circulars referred in judgments

Ready links in Judgments:


- Bills to Acts
- Acts to Pending Bills
- Section-wise judgments linking
- Amending Acts and notification linking in footnotes
- Rules and Regulations notified under particular Act
- Sections/Rules of any other Act referred in particular Act

20. GOOGLE TRANSLATE



The screenshot shows the Manupatra search results page. At the top, there is a navigation bar with icons for Home, Manu Search, Legal Search, Citation, Search History, Last Viewed, Results, Legal Analytics, My Library, Profile, and Sign Out. Below the navigation bar, there is a search bar with the text "Search in results" and a "Refine Search Result" button. The search results section shows a search for "Act/code of civil procedure 1908 cpc,code of civil procedure 1908 cpc AND Section/order* 37,section* 1 AND AND main-1". A language selection dropdown menu is open, showing options: Bengali, Gujarati, Hindi, Kannada, Malayalam, Marathi, Nepali, Punjabi (Gurmukhi), Tamil, Telugu, and Urdu. A disclaimer popup is displayed, stating: "This is a hyperlink provided for your convenience and research. translations which you request are provided by Google translate. manupatra is not responsible for (and makes no warranty with respect to) the accuracy, adequacy, reliability or completeness of any translations and disclaims all liability, loss and damage of any nature arising in connection with translations. By use of this hyperlink to obtain a translation you confirm your agreement to the foregoing. For official purposes English translation will prevail over the translated version."

21. STICKY NOTES

Sticky Notes  gives an option to highlight important parts in a judgment and add notes and comments in Judgments.

Using the sticky note feature, users can:


- Add Notes & Comments in the judgment for ready reference
- Highlight important parts of the judgment
- Save & download the sticky note documents with formatting & access from 'My Saved Docs'
- Print and E-mail the Sticky Note documents
- Sticky note summary which user can filter / email / print and download
- Search all sticky notes
- Sticky note documents can be accessed from Manupatra App.

How to add Sticky notes in Judgments:

Click on the sticky note icon  present on top side of the Judgment



Clicking on the icon activates the sticky note option and the menu for the sticky note pops up with all the available options:

 Sticky Note
My Notepad X

+ New Note

✎ Highlights

💬 Comment


Created By Me (32) Shared With Me (13) 🔍


Topic

Normal ▾

Font ▾

Size ▾






Submit


Cancel

Draft

To highlight any part of the judgment, click on the highlighter icon – Add highlights. Select the part of the judgment you wish to highlight.

The screenshot displays the Manupatra web application interface. The top navigation bar includes icons for Home, Manu Search, Legal Search, Citation, Search History, Last Viewed, Results, Legal Analytics, My Library, Profile, and Sign Out. The main content area shows a legal document with sections for Hon'ble Judges/Coram, Counsels, Subject, and Citing Reference. A 'My Notepad' sidebar is open on the right, featuring a 'Comment' button and a table with columns for Created On, Topic, Title, Comment, and Action. A 'Umesh Gupta' comment box is also visible, with a 'Save' button and a plus sign to create a new topic.

To add a Comment, click on the Add Comments icon , then click in the document where the comment has to be placed. Right click on the comment box. The black notes box pops open. By default your comments are saved under the topic 'Notes'. User may create a new topic under which to save the comments.

To create a new Topic click on plus button (+) on the bottom of the black popup, and type the new topic name. Click on Save . Each topic will be saved as separate folder & can be viewed from

22. NOTIFICATION

Home Manu Search Legal Search Citation Search History Last Viewed Results Legal Analytics My Library Profile Sign Out

<< TOC

- Manupatra
- Supreme Court
- High Courts and Other Courts
- Tribunals and Commissions
- International Database
- Business Policy / Industry Module
- Corporate Law and Taxation
- Notifications and Circulars
 - Central
 - Notifications and Circulars
 - Notifications and Circulars
 - Notifications and Circulars
 - Notifications and Circulars
 - State
- Bare Acts (Statutes) / Rules and F
- Bills and Ordinances
- Court Fees, Forms, Rules, Stamp
- Committee Reports
- Draft Agreements / Deeds
- Statutory Forms
- Miscellaneous
- Academic e-Books
- Compare Provisions
 - 2 Acts - [Central - Central] : [St
 - Law as on present date and de
- Dictionary, Maxims
- e-Books
- Articles

Print Share Search Home Manu Search Legal Search Citation Search History Last Viewed Results Legal Analytics My Library Profile Sign Out

All Subject Coram Casenote Cases Referred Acts Citing Reference Status Counsel References Judgment

Prior History / High Court Status:
From the Judgment and Order dated 10.09.2013 of the Securities Appellate Tribunal, Mumbai in Appeal No. 71 of 2012 ([MANU/SC/0046/2013](#))

Citing Reference: ● Citing reference which analyses whether the referred notifications have been Rescinded, Referred, Modified, Term Extended, Superseded

Discussed: 6 Mentioned: 12

Case Note:
Capital Market - Quantum of penalty - Section 15-J of Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ("SEBI Act") - Issue in present case was relating to determining quantum of penalty imposed by Adjudicating Authority - Whether conditions stipulated in Clauses (a), (b) and (c) of Section 15-J of ("SEBI Act") were exhaustive to govern discretion in Adjudicating Officer to decide on quantum of penalty or said conditions were merely illustrative - Whether power and discretion vested by Section 15-J of SEBI Act to decide on quantum of penalty, regardless of manner in which first question is answered, stands eclipsed by penalty provisions contained in Section 15-A to Section 15-HA of SEBI Act.

Facts:
Issue in present case was relating to determining quantum of penalty imposed by Adjudicating Authority. Question raised is whether conditions stipulated in Clauses (a), (b) and (c) of Section 15-J of ("SEBI Act") were exhaustive to govern discretion in Adjudicating Officer to decide on quantum of penalty or said conditions were merely illustrative.

Held, while disposing of the appeal

1. A narrow view would be in direct conflict with the provisions of Section 15-I(2) of the SEBI Act which vests jurisdiction in the Adjudicating Officer, who is empowered on completion of the inquiry to impose "such penalty as he thinks fit in accordance with the provisions of any of those sections." [9]

2. The circumstances enumerated in Clauses (b), (b) and (c) of Section 15-J of the SEBI Act may have no relevance and may never arise in case of contraventions

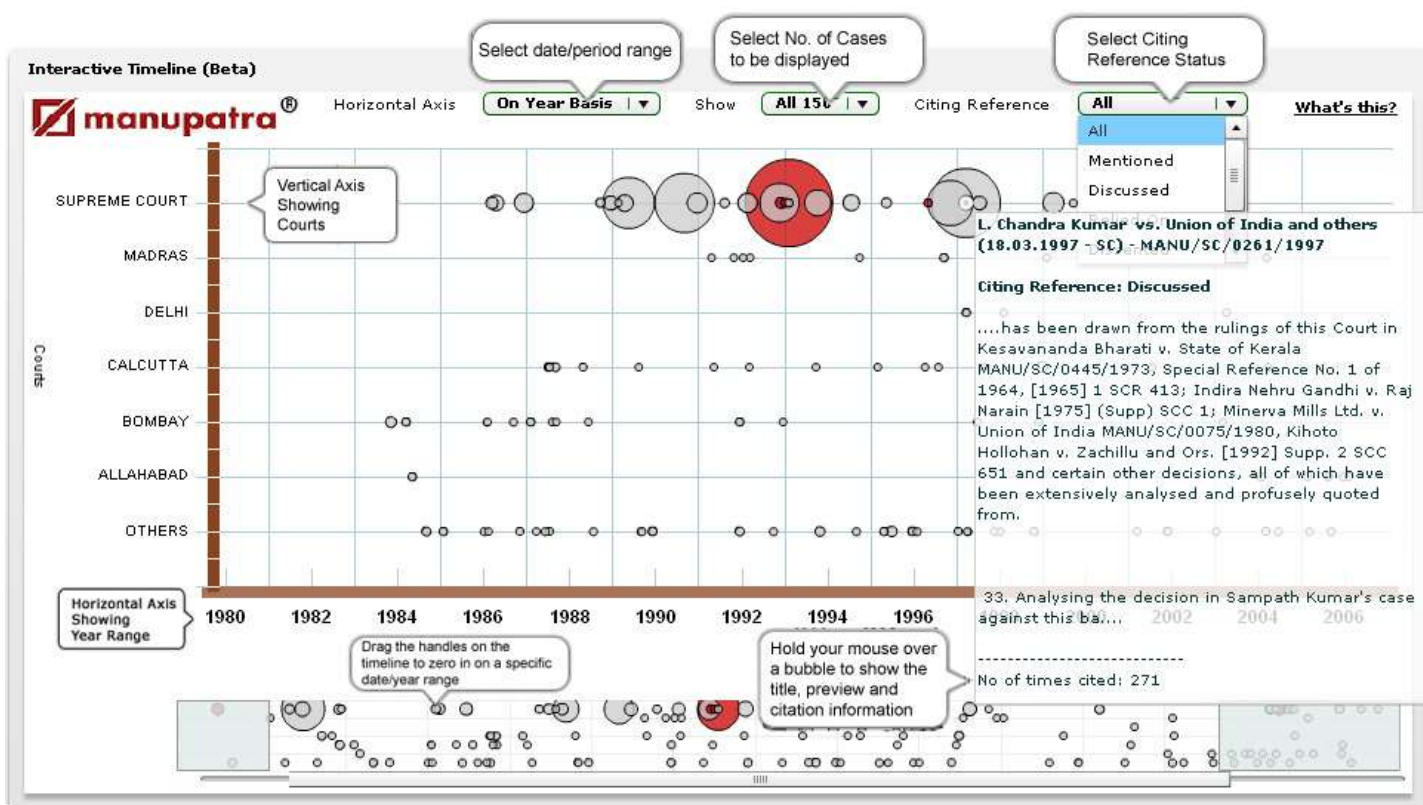
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23. AUTHORITY CHECK INTERACTIVE TIMELINE

The Interactive Timeline/ Authority Check shows how many times the subject case has been cited in various courts along with the date of decision of the most recent cite. This does not show if the case is good law or bad law. This gives you ready link to the cases where the subject case has been cited. Once you find a useful case, this feature can help you find other similar cases. The Interactive Timeline/Authority Check only shows results from our database.

About the feature:

1. Vertical Axis displays list of Courts viz. Supreme Court, Selected High Courts and Other High Courts in 'Others' category.
2. Horizontal Axis displays year range in which case has been further cited.
3. By rolling and holding mouse over a bubble, one can view extract of the case and no. of times it has been cited further.
4. Citation Summary shows how many times case has been cited, in total and separately in Supreme Court and High Courts, respectively



Note: Sorting of cases on the basis of Citing Reference is subject to its availability in the respective cases displayed in the graph.

Citation Summary

Total number of times this case has been cited:	0
Cited by Supreme Court cases:	0
Cited by High Court cases:	0
Decision date of most recent cite:	()

Citing Cases

















































For your convenience, only the top 20 citing cases are displayed, sorted by decision date descending.

24. MY NOTEPAD - REAL TIME DOCUMENT SHARING

Users can create/invite/share the note against a document. The invitation can only be sent to Manupatra's active clients.

Click on My Notes Summary under My Library from Top Bar to access the same.

My Notes Summary (32)

S.No.	Title	Date	File	Share	Edit	Delete
1	2 Sep 24	02/09/2024				
2	testing 6 Aug 24 -	07/08/2024				
3	testing	18/10/2023				
4	testing	18/10/2023				
5	vghg	16/10/2023				
6	test safari	16/10/2023				
7	13 oct	13/10/2023				
8	13 oct	13/10/2023				
9	Ghh	12/10/2023				
10	Tty	12/10/2023				
11	gsfgsfggfegge	12/10/2023				
12	testing	10/10/2023				

1 2 3

25. CROSS CITATIONS OF 300+ JOURNALS

Citation Search

Manu Citation Neutral Citation **Indian Citation** International Citation

Publisher
 Year
 Volume Number
 Page Number
 Court

Search

1 result(s) found

Manu Citation	Publisher Citation	Judgment Title
MANU/UP/0153/1918	AIR 1918 All 12 →	Munna Singh vs. Ausan Singh and Ors. (30.07.1918 - ALLHC)

MANU/SC/0304/1974; **Hinerva Mills** Ltd. v. Union of India MANU/SC/0075/1980; Kihoto Hollohan v. Zachilla MANU/SC/0301/1992; Fertiliser Corporation Kamg. Association v. State of Gujarat MANU/SC/0472/1991; Prabhha Bonnerjee v. Union of India MANU/SC/0101/1996; Marbury v. [1803]Mad 1 Cranch 137; State of P MANU/SC/0429/1980; S.P. Sampath Kumar v. UOI [(1987) 2 SCC 124]; J.B. Chopra v. UOI [(1987) 1 SCC 422]; M.B. Majumdar v. UOI [(1990) 4 SCC 501]; Amulya C 199]Dr. Mahu UOI [(1989) 3

Citations - Google Chrome

www.manupatrafast.com/citation/crosscitations.aspx?code=MANU/SC/0181/1996

Equivalent Citations

Union of India and others vs. Prabhha Bonnerjee and another (21.11.1995 - SC)

4SR 1996 SC 493
 JT 1995 (8) SC 357
 MANU / SC / 0181 / 1996
 1996 (1) UJ 56
 1996 (1) BLJR 401
 [1995]Supp 5 SCR 511
 (1995) 4 SCC 768
 1995 (8) SCALE 573
 (1996) 1 UPLBEC 122

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2. Interpre
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have to ensure that the balance of power envisaged by the Constitution is maintained and that the legislature and the executive do not, in the disch
 smallly their duty to ensure that the judicial decisions rendered by those who man the subordinate Courts and Tribunals do not fall foul of etc.

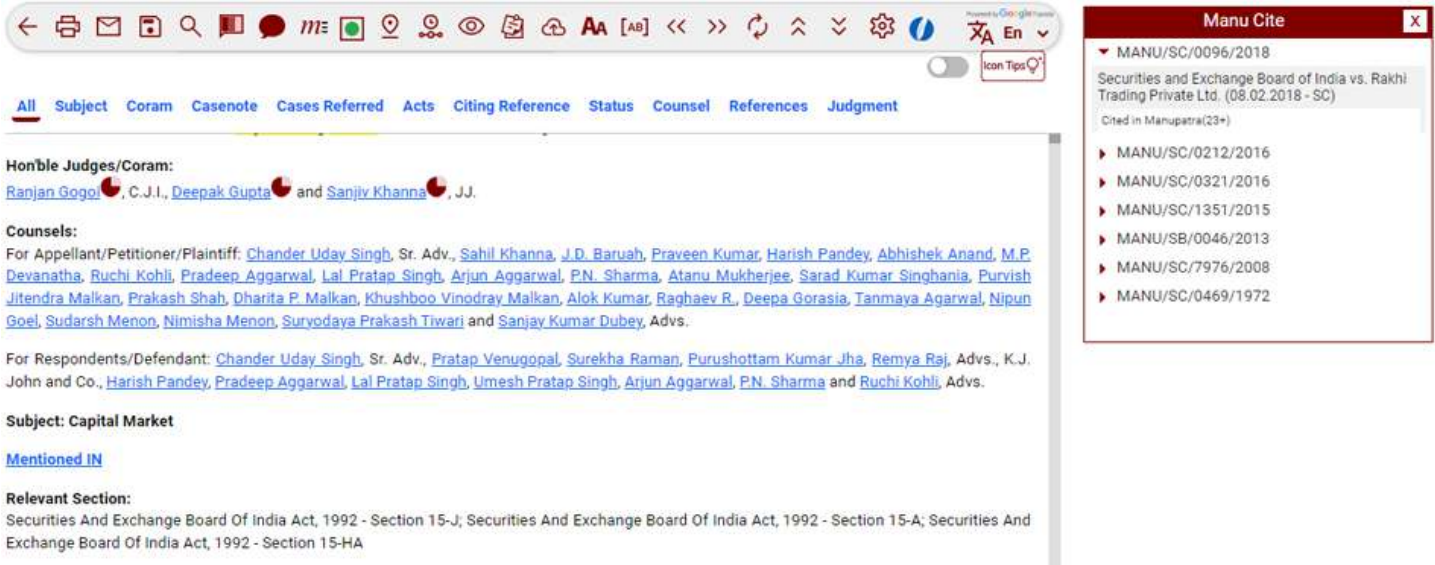
Parallel Citations to 300+ Journals

Unmatched Citation Search

Find Cases with Partial citation information also

26. MANU CITE

A gear like icon is shown beside every manuid mentioned/linked in a document, manu cite when clicked displays the number of times the judgment has been cited in other judgments. The treatment of the subject case in other cases is also depicted. Manu Cite when clicked from the top bar displays a sorted view of all the manuids mentioned in the selected judgment along with their cited count and treatment in other cases.



Manu Cite

- MANU/SC/0096/2018
- Securities and Exchange Board of India vs. Rakhi Trading Private Ltd. (08.02.2018 - SC)
- Cited in Manupatra(23*)
- MANU/SC/0212/2016
- MANU/SC/0321/2016
- MANU/SC/1351/2015
- MANU/SB/0046/2013
- MANU/SC/7976/2008
- MANU/SC/0469/1972

Hon'ble Judges/Coram:
[Ranjan Gogoi](#), C.J.I., [Deepak Gupta](#) and [Sanjiv Khanna](#), JJ.

Counsels:
 For Appellant/Petitioner/Plaintiff: [Chander Uday Singh](#), Sr. Adv., [Sahil Khanna](#), J.D. Baruah, [Praveen Kumar](#), [Harish Pandey](#), [Abhishek Anand](#), [M.P. Devanatha](#), [Ruchi Kohli](#), [Pradeep Aggarwal](#), [Lal Pratap Singh](#), [Arjun Aggarwal](#), [P.N. Sharma](#), [Atanu Mukherjee](#), [Sarad Kumar Singhania](#), [Purvish Jitendra Malkan](#), [Prakash Shah](#), [Dharita P. Malkan](#), [Khushboo Vinodray Malkan](#), [Alok Kumar](#), [Raghaev R.](#), [Deepa Gorasia](#), [Tanmaya Agarwal](#), [Nipun Goel](#), [Sudarsh Menon](#), [Nimisha Menon](#), [Suryodaya Prakash Tiwari](#) and [Sanjay Kumar Dubey](#), Advs.

For Respondents/Defendant: [Chander Uday Singh](#), Sr. Adv., [Pratap Venugopal](#), [Surekha Raman](#), [Purushottam Kumar Jha](#), [Remya Raj](#), Advs., K.J. John and Co., [Harish Pandey](#), [Pradeep Aggarwal](#), [Lal Pratap Singh](#), [Umesh Pratap Singh](#), [Arjun Aggarwal](#), [P.N. Sharma](#) and [Ruchi Kohli](#), Advs.

Subject: Capital Market

[Mentioned IN](#)

Relevant Section:
 Securities And Exchange Board Of India Act, 1992 - Section 15-J; Securities And Exchange Board Of India Act, 1992 - Section 15-A; Securities And Exchange Board Of India Act, 1992 - Section 15-HA

27. CITED IN MANUPATRA

The screenshot shows the Manupatra search interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with icons for Home, Manu Search, Legal Search, Citation, Search History, Last Viewed, Results, Legal Analytics, My Library, Profile, and Sign Out. Below this is a search bar with the text "Adjudicating Officer" and a "Refine Search Result" button. The search results are displayed in a list format, with two results visible. The first result is "Adjudicating Officer, Securities and Exchange Board of India vs. Bhavesh Pabari (28.02.2019 - SC)". The second result is "N. Narayanan vs. Adjudicating Officer, SEBI (26.04.2013 - SC)".

Annotations on the screenshot:

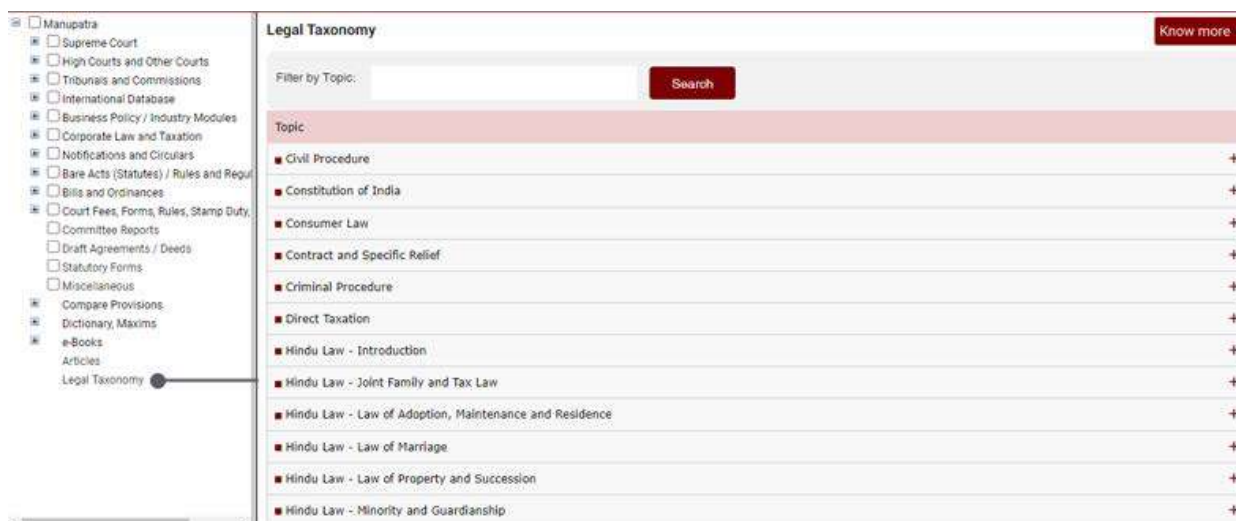
- A red box labeled "Direct link to the cases where it is called" points to the case title "Adjudicating Officer, Securities and Exchange Board of India vs. Bhavesh Pabari (28.02.2019 - SC)".
- A red box labeled "No. of times case is cited in Manupatra Database" points to the text "Cited in Manupatra(18+)" next to the first case.
- A red box labeled "No. of times case is cited in Manupatra Database" points to the text "Cited in Manupatra(27+)" next to the second case.

28. TEXONOMY

Manupatra **Taxonomy** is a hierarchical structure which lists the topics and the sub topics under that. The aim is that each topic covered, broadly reflects the terms associated with it as a user might expect to find it in major textbooks. It will aid the user in choosing keywords consistently and appropriately.

The structure is created by identifying basic concepts and topics. These concepts and topics do not necessarily represent a complete subject area but define groupings of terms with similar characteristics. It is like a map which will help a user locate what they are looking for.

- First level displays the Subjects of taxonomy
- On click of + button it will list the Sub Topics, to directly go to the judgments under a Sub Topic click on > button.



Please Note:

Judgments appearing under each sub topic is not an exhaustive list on the topic. These are considered important by our editors.

To look for more judgments click on Cited in Manu. This will give you list of judgments where the subject judgment has been cited in, to help you identify similar cases.

29. BOOLEAN OPERATORS

Search Type	Description	Example
Normal Query	Specify one or more keywords separated by space. First, Search will look for documents matching all the keywords that you have specified and give you the most relevant results at the top. If none is found, it will look for documents matching any of the keywords and will still give you the best ranked results at the top.	board of directors voting rights
Phrase Query	Specify two or more words enclosed in double quotation mark to search for the exact phrase. (NOTE: Without the double quotes, Search will look "agreement in writing" for the keywords anywhere in the document in any order.)	"agreement in writing"
ANDing / ORing	There is no need to input "AND" or "OR" between keyword. Search will automatically take care of all these thing. First, Search will try and look for documents that match all the words and will display them and if none is found, it will look for documents that match any of the keywords.	board of directors voting rights
Negative Keyword (Exclusion)	To exclude documents that contain specific keyword, specify the negative keyword with a '-' sign. This will exclude documents from the result that contain that keyword.	"child custody"-divorce child custody -divorce
Punctuation	[] { } ^ + - , Omit all punctuation in your searches by replacing them with spaces to give you specific result.	
Spell Checking	In case of wrong spellings in your keywords, Search will try and suggest you the best matching word and the suggestion will be presented as a link with corrected spellings. Click on this link to show you results on the suggested query.	
Wildcards	If you are sure about the complete spelling of a keyword that you are looking for then we can also make use of wildcards. Valid wildcard characters are '*' Matches any characters, any number of times '?' Matches any single character.	*city will match city, capacity, complexity, specificity.. Prov* will match province, provides, provisions, proved... '?' will match word, ward.. *nand? will match Nanda, Nandy, Kesavananda, Gokulananda, Nityananda
Unordered Proximity (Operator `')	To find words within a specified distance of each other you can use the Proximity operator. For instance, to find documents with `corporate', `tax' and `law' within 5 words of each other you can use the Proximity Operator.	"corporate tax law"/5
Ordered Proximity (Operator `@')	To find words within a specified distance of each other occurring in the same order, as specified in your query, you can use the Ordered Proximity operator. For instance, to find documents with `corporate', `tax' and `law' within 5 words of each other and in the same order as specified, you can use the Ordered Proximity Operator.	"corporate tax law "@5
Contextual Search Para	If you wish to match only those documents in which all the keywords specified in your query appear within the same paragraph, you can use the Contextual Search within Paragraph.	"corporate tax law"/p
Contextual Search Sentence	If you wish to match only those documents in which all the keywords specified in your query appear within the same Sentence, you can use the Contextual Search within Sentence.	"corporate tax law"/s
Contextual Search - Quote	If you wish to match only those documents in which all the keywords specified in your query appear within a Quotation, you can use the Contextual Search within Quotation.	"corporate tax law"/q

30. COMPLIMENTARY SERVICES

Indian Legislation

www.indianlegislation.in is a free service by Manupatra. Access to the database on www.indianlegislation.in is open to all without charge.

The database gives you free access to:

- Central Bare Acts (Statutes)
- Bills and Ordinances as introduced in the parliament or pending with status thereof
- Draft Bills
- Lokpal Bills
- Law Commission Reports
- Standing Committee Reports
- Amending and repealing Acts (statute)

Complimentary Apps

Manupatra is providing Complimentary Apps to the following:



1. **Manupatra Bare Act APP**

Now you can access Central Statutes/Bare Acts anytime you need it. Manupatra Statutes/Bare Acts is a legal research resource which gives you instant access to an entire set of Indian Central Statutes/Acts and allows you to search the comprehensive library. Central Bare Acts is available section wise which is quickly browsable. Just scroll through sections on your smart phone.

2. **Manupatra Supreme Court APP**

Now you can access last 30 days Supreme Court Judgments from www.manupatra.com anytime you need it. Search cases of Supreme Court of India database using simple descriptive terms, Keyword (Boolean), Title Search. Read documents enriched with editorial inputs with Zoom In/Zoom Out Feature., Updated daily, Receive Manupatra alert on your device.

3. **Manupatra CrPC APP**

Complete Indian Code Of Criminal Procedure is available through Manupatra CrPC APP, section wise which is quickly browsable. Just scroll through sections on your smart phone.

4. **Manupatra CPC APP**

Complete Code of Civil Procedure is available section wise, through Manupatra CPC APP, which is quickly browsable. Just scroll through sections on your smart phone.

5. **Manupatra IPC APP**

Complete Indian Penal Code is available section wise, through Manupatra IPC APP, which is quickly browsable. Just scroll through sections on your smart phone.

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MCP program helps you validate your level of knowledge and experience in online legal research using manupatra services. Manupatra also provided Certified Professional Certificates.



31. COMPARATIVE CHART IN BARE ACTS

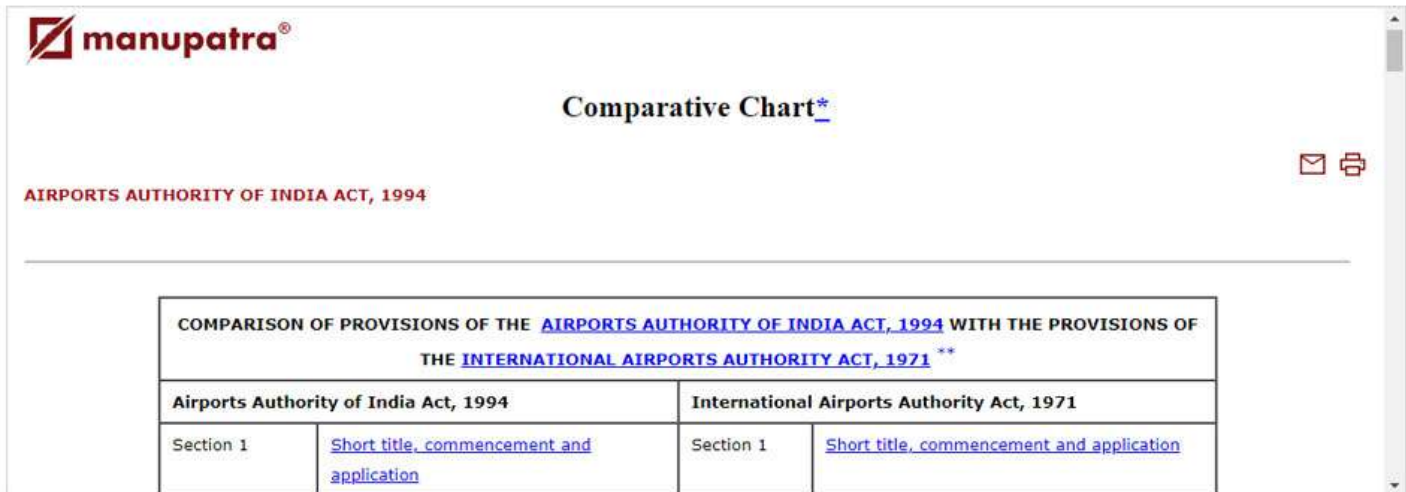
Comparative Chart is comparative insight between the provisions of law on a particular subject being in force at the present date and the old provisions of law on that particular subject.

Act Wise Comparative Chart

Provides a side-by-side comparison between current legal provisions on a specific subject and the previous versions of those laws.

Select an Act AIRPORTS AUTHORITY OF INDIA ACT, 1994

Go



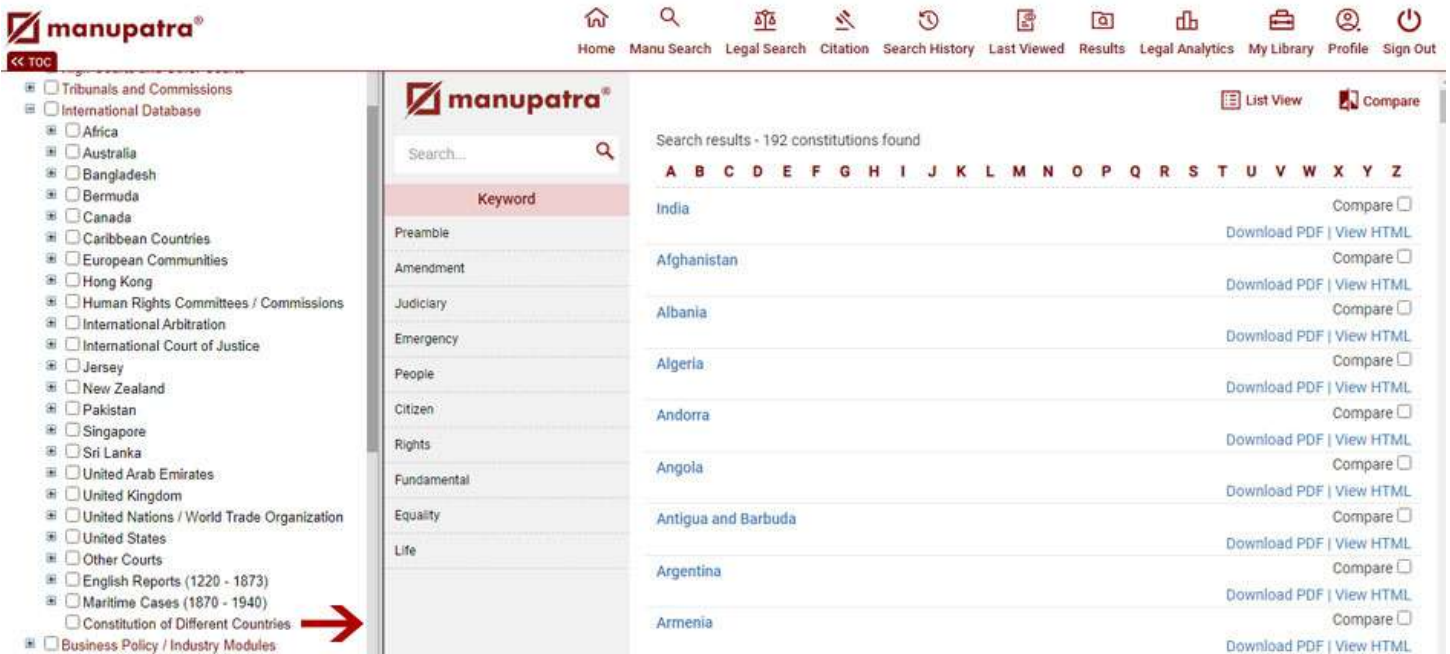
The screenshot shows the Manupatra website's 'Comparative Chart' feature. It displays a comparison between the 'AIRPORTS AUTHORITY OF INDIA ACT, 1994' and the 'INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS AUTHORITY ACT, 1971'. The interface includes a search bar, a 'Go' button, and a table of comparative provisions.

COMPARISON OF PROVISIONS OF THE AIRPORTS AUTHORITY OF INDIA ACT, 1994 WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORTS AUTHORITY ACT, 1971 **			
Airports Authority of India Act, 1994		International Airports Authority Act, 1971	
Section 1	Short title, commencement and application	Section 1	Short title, commencement and application

32. CONSTITUTION OF DIFFERENT COUNTRIES

Constitution Comparison Tool will help the user to compare the constitutional provisions of various countries. A user can select two countries at a time and can compare related provisions therein.

- It will list constitution of 192 countries,
- You may search for any keyword, it will list down only those country where the searched keyword exists.
- You can view the constitution of country by clicking on country name.
- You can download the PDF /HTML version of constitution as well
- To compare the constitution of two countries ,select the checkboxes across the country name and click on compare button on the top right corner.



The screenshot shows the Manupatra website interface for the Constitution Comparison Tool. On the left, there is a navigation menu with a tree view of categories. The 'Constitution of Different Countries' option is highlighted with a red arrow. The main content area displays search results for 192 constitutions. At the top, there is a search bar and a navigation bar with icons for Home, Manu Search, Legal Search, Citation, Search History, Last Viewed, Results, Legal Analytics, My Library, Profile, and Sign Out. Below the search bar, there is a 'Keyword' search box. The search results are displayed in a table with columns for country names and actions (Compare, Download PDF, View HTML). The countries listed are India, Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Andorra, Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, and Armenia. Each country entry has a 'Compare' checkbox and links for 'Download PDF' and 'View HTML'.

- You may also search for any keyword in during compare by typing/(selecting from the list given) keyword and pressing search icon on the top left search box.
- It will highlight the entire para where the current keyword is appearing.
- You may move to Next Match or Previous match as well using the up and down arrow key as mentioned in pics below.

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Search...

Keyword

- Preamble
- Amendment
- Judiciary
- Emergency
- People
- Citizen
- Rights
- Fundamental
- Equality
- Life

AFGHANISTAN

CONSTITUTION OF THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF AFGHANISTAN, 2004

PREAMBLE

In the name of Allah, the Most Beneficent, the Most Merciful
 Praise be to Allah, the Cherisher and Sustainer of Worlds; and
 Praise and Peace be upon Mohammad, His Last Messenger and his
 disciples and followers

We the people of Afghanistan:
 Believing firmly in Almighty God, relying on His divine will and
 adhering to the Holy religion of Islam;
 Realizing the previous injustices, miseries and innumerable
 disasters which have befallen our country;
 Appreciating the sacrifices, historical struggles, jihad and just
 resistance of all the peoples of Afghanistan, admiring the supreme
 position of the martyrs of the country's freedom;
 Comprehending that a united, indivisible Afghanistan belongs to all
 its tribes and peoples;
 Observing the United Nations Charter as well as the Universal
 Declaration of Human Rights:

INDIA

THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

PREAMBLE

WE, THE PEOPLE OF INDIA, having solemnly resolved to constitute
 India into a ¹[SOVEREIGN SOCIALIST SECULAR DEMOCRATIC
 REPUBLIC] and to secure to all its citizens:
 JUSTICE, social, economic and political;
 LIBERTY of thought, expression, belief, faith and worship;
 EQUALITY of status and of opportunity;
 and to promote among them all;
 FRATERNITY assuring the dignity of the individual and the ²[unity
 and integrity of the Nation];

IN OUR CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY this twenty-sixth day of
 November, 1949, do HERE BY ADOPT, ENACT AND GIVE TO
 OURSELVES THIS CONSTITUTION.

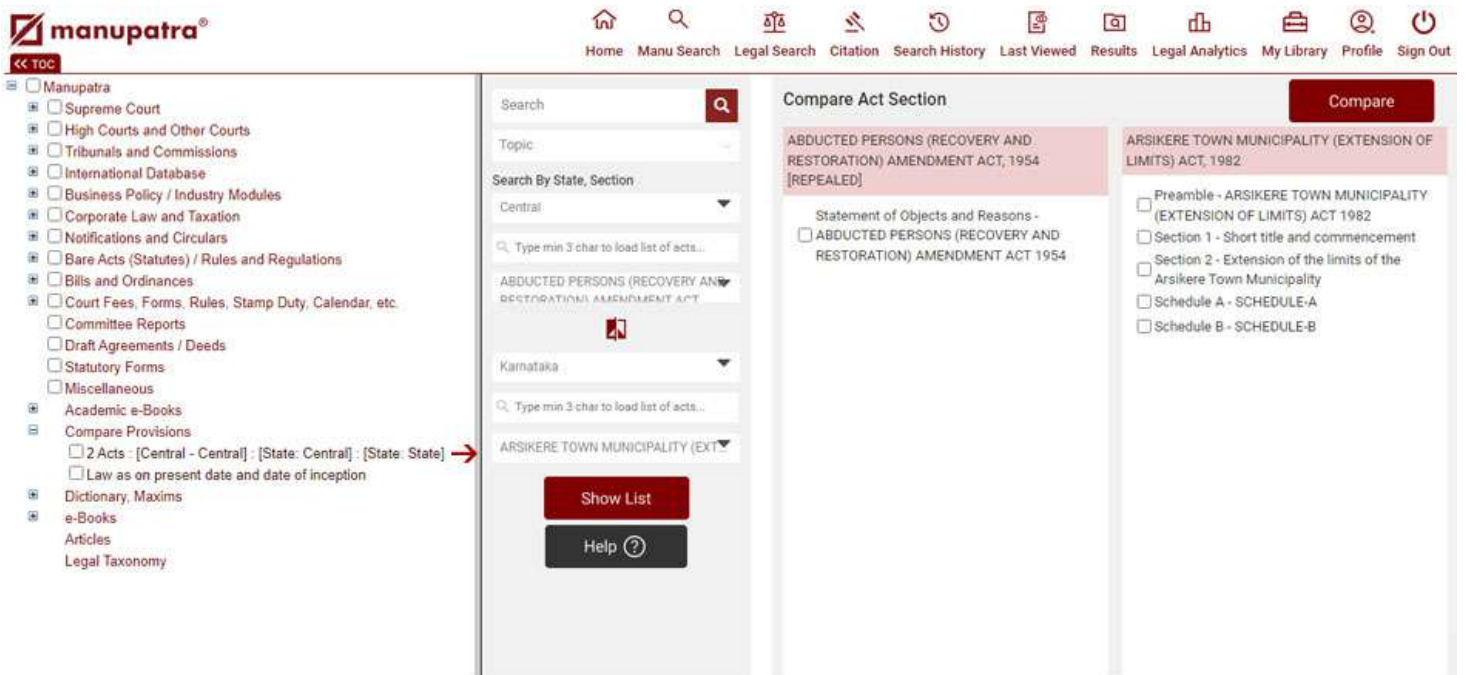
1. Substituted by the Constitution (Forty-second Amendment) Act,
 1976, section 2, for "SOVEREIGN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC" (w.e.f.

33. STATE LAWS COMPARISON TOOL

State Laws comparison tool compares the provisions of various state laws applicable in different states in a single window. You can also search for any legal or general word in the displayed result and analyze their usage respectively.

- You may compare Sections/ Articles of Acts
- Applies on Indian State Acts
- Select the two Acts whose sections you wish to compare
- The Table of Content / Index of both the Acts will be listed, when you Click on Show List button on left side
- Select the section, by checking the box, from the Index of respective Acts
- Click on Compare
- If you wish to search for a Keyword, either type it in the search box or select from the list; if it is appearing in the list, same will be highlighted

Eg. you can compare the provision on Credit in VAT Acts of different states.



The screenshot displays the Manupatra website's State Laws Comparison Tool. The interface is divided into several sections:

- Navigation Bar:** Includes icons for Home, Manu Search, Legal Search, Citation, Search History, Last Viewed, Results, Legal Analytics, My Library, Profile, and Sign Out.
- Left Panel (Navigation Menu):** A tree view of legal categories such as Supreme Court, High Courts, Tribunals, International Database, Business Policy, Corporate Law, Notifications, Bare Acts, Bills, Court Fees, Committee Reports, Draft Agreements, Statutory Forms, Miscellaneous, Academic e-Books, Compare Provisions, Dictionary, Maxims, e-Books, Articles, and Legal Taxonomy. A red arrow points to the 'Compare Provisions' option.
- Search and Filter Section:** Contains a search box, a 'Topic' dropdown, and a 'Search By State, Section' dropdown set to 'Central'. Below this are two search boxes for 'Type min 3 char to load list of acts...' with dropdown menus for 'ABDUCTED PERSONS (RECOVERY AND RESTORATION) AMENDMENT ACT' and 'ARSIKERE TOWN MUNICIPALITY (EXTENSION OF LIMITS) ACT'. A 'Show List' button is visible.
- Compare Act Section:** A red button labeled 'Compare' is at the top right. Below it, two acts are listed:
 - ABDUCTED PERSONS (RECOVERY AND RESTORATION) AMENDMENT ACT, 1954 [REPEALED]**: Includes a checkbox for 'Statement of Objects and Reasons - ABDUCTED PERSONS (RECOVERY AND RESTORATION) AMENDMENT ACT 1954'.
 - ARSIKERE TOWN MUNICIPALITY (EXTENSION OF LIMITS) ACT, 1982**: Includes checkboxes for 'Preamble - ARSIKERE TOWN MUNICIPALITY (EXTENSION OF LIMITS) ACT 1982', 'Section 1 - Short title and commencement', 'Section 2 - Extension of the limits of the Arsikere Town Municipality', 'Schedule A - SCHEDULE-A', and 'Schedule B - SCHEDULE-B'.

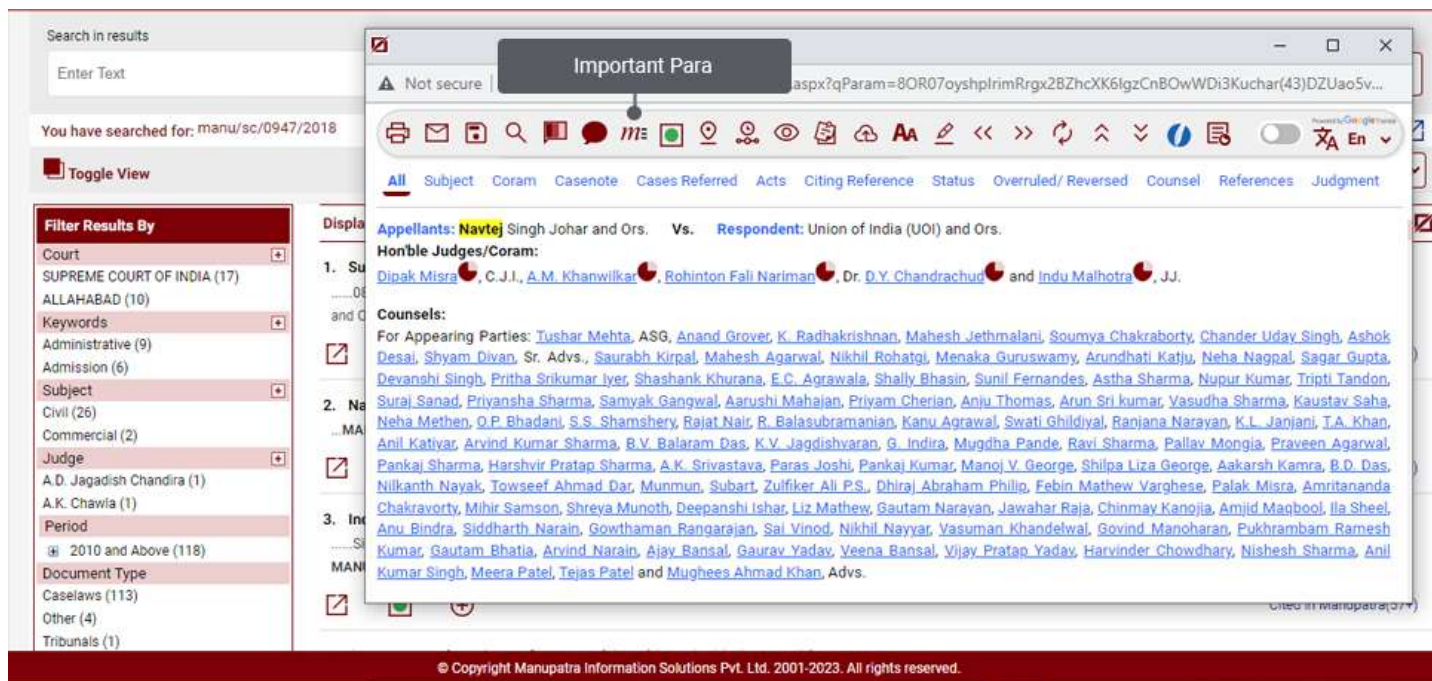
34. M-PARA® : IMPORTANT PARA IN JUDGMENTS

m-Para® is a feature by which user can view the key paragraphs of any judgment, number of times the key paragraph/s has been referred in Supreme Court judgments, details of the SC judgments in which these paragraphs have been referred, along with the treatment given by Supreme Court to these key paragraphs.

How to use:

- Enter text to search in Manu search
- Open the judgment
- On the top right corner click on Important para icon will appear.
- There are 4 tabs,
 - **Cites** shows how many cases has been cited by this case and their treatment in future cases
 - **Cited By** shows, how many times this case has been cited by other judgments and their treatment in future cases
 - **Cited in Para** show the paragraphs where all this current cases has been cited.
 - **m-Para®** Shows key paragraphs of a judgment on the basis of number of times the same has been referred in the other judgments. Click on the para, on the top frame it will highlight the important paragraph and after expanding the para in left frame click on any case name, it will highlight the same imp para appearing on the cases where its referred on the bottom frame.

Note: this is only available in SC cases



The screenshot displays the Manupatra web interface. On the left, there is a search bar and a 'Filter Results By' sidebar with categories like Court, Keywords, Subject, Judge, Period, and Document Type. The main content area shows a judgment with the following details:

Appellants: Navtej Singh Johar and Ors. **Vs. Respondent:** Union of India (UOI) and Ors.

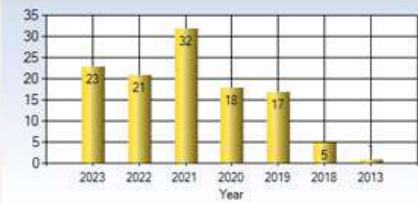
Hon'ble Judges/Coram: Dipak Misra, C.J.I., A.M. Khanwilkar, Rohinton Fali Nariman, Dr. D.Y. Chandrachud and Indu Malhotra, JJ.

Counsels: For Appearing Parties: Tushar Mehta, ASG, Anand Grover, K. Radhakrishnan, Mahesh Jethmalani, Soumya Chakraborty, Chander Uday Singh, Ashok Desai, Shyam Divan, Sr. Advs., Saurabh Kirpal, Mahesh Agarwal, Nikhil Rohatgi, Menaka Guruswamy, Arundhati Katju, Neha Nagpal, Sagar Gupta, Devanshi Singh, Pritha Srikumar Iyer, Shashank Khurana, E.C. Agrawala, Shally Bhasin, Sunil Fernandes, Astha Sharma, Nupur Kumar, Tripti Tandon, Suraj Sanad, Priyansha Sharma, Samyak Gangwal, Aarushi Mahajan, Priyam Cherian, Anju Thomas, Arun Sri kumar, Vasudha Sharma, Kaustav Saha, Neha Methen, O.P. Bhadani, S.S. Shamsheery, Rajat Nair, R. Balasubramanian, Kanu Agrawal, Swati Ghildiyal, Ranjana Narayan, K.L. Janjani, T.A. Khan, Anil Katiyar, Arvind Kumar Sharma, B.V. Balaram Das, K.V. Jagdishvaran, G. Indira, Mugdha Pande, Ravi Sharma, Pallav Mongia, Praveen Agarwal, Pankaj Sharma, Harshvir Pratap Sharma, A.K. Srivastava, Paras Joshi, Pankaj Kumar, Manoj V. George, Shilpa Liza George, Aakarsh Kamra, B.D. Das, Nilkanth Nayak, Towseef Ahmad Dar, Munmun, Subart, Zulfiker Ali P.S., Dhiraj Abraham Phillip, Febin Mathew Varghese, Palak Misra, Amritananda Chakravorty, Mihir Samson, Shreya Munoth, Deepanshi Ishar, Liz Mathew, Gautam Narayan, Jawahar Raja, Chinmay Kanojia, Amjid Maqbool, Ila Sheel, Anu Bindra, Siddharth Narain, Gowthaman Rangarajan, Sai Vinod, Nikhil Nayyar, Vasuman Khandelwal, Govind Manoharan, Pukhrambam Ramesh Kumar, Gautam Bhatia, Arvind Narain, Ajay Bansal, Gaurav Yadav, Veena Bansal, Vijay Pratap Yadav, Harvinder Chowdhary, Nishesh Sharma, Anil Kumar Singh, Meera Patel, Tejas Patel and Mughees Ahmad Khan, Advs.

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Filter by keyword

Search in Document



Case Map TM

... The society as a whole or even a minuscule part of the society may aspire and prefer different thi... 1

Indian Young Lawyers Association and Ors. vs. The State of Kerala and Ors. (28.09.2018 - SC)

...The concept of constitutional morality is not limited to the mere observance of the core principles... 1

...This formalistic interpretation of Article 15 would render the constitutional guarantee against dis... 1

NAVTEJ SINGH JOHAR AND ORS. VS. UNION OF INDIA (UOI) AND ORS. (06.09.2018 - SC)

Constitutional morality of the organs of the State to the principle of constitutional morality.

115. It is the concept of constitutional morality which strives and urges the organs of the State to maintain such a heterogeneous fibre in the society, not just in the limited sense, but also in multifarious ways. It is the responsibility of all the three organs of the State to curb any propensity or proclivity of popular sentiment or majoritarianism. Any attempt to push and shove a homogeneous, uniform, consistent and a standardised philosophy throughout the society would violate the principle of constitutional morality. Devotion and fidelity to constitutional morality must not be equated with the popular sentiment prevalent at a particular point of time.

117. Any asymmetrical attitude in the society, so long as it is within the legal and constitutional framework, must at least be provided an environment in which it could be sustained, if not fostered. It is only when such an approach is adopted that the freedom of expression including that of choice would be allowed to prosper and flourish and if that is achieved, freedom and liberty, which is the quintessence of constitutional morality, will be allowed to survive.

118. In *Government of NCT of Delhi v. Union of India and Ors.* MANU/SC/0680/2018 : 2018 (8) SCALE 72, one of us (Dipak Misra, CJI) observed:

Constitutional morality, appositely understood, means the morality that has inherent elements in the constitutional norms and the conscience of the Constitution. Any act to garner justification must possess the potentiality to be in harmony with the constitutional impulse. We may give an example. When one is expressing an idea of generosity.

INDIAN YOUNG LAWYERS ASSOCIATION AND ORS. VS. THE STATE OF KERALA AND ORS. (28.09.2018 - SC)

110. The right guaranteed Under Article 25(1) has been made *subject to*, by the opening words of the Article itself, public order, morality, health and other provisions of Part III of the Constitution. All the three words, that is, order, morality and health are qualified by the word 'public'. Neither public order nor public health will be at peril by allowing entry of women devotees of the age group of 10 to 50 years into the Sabarimala temple for offering their prayers. As regards public morality, we must make it absolutely clear that since the Constitution was not shoved, by any external force, upon the people of this country but was rather adopted and given by the people of this country to themselves, the term public morality has to be appositely understood as being synonymous with constitutional morality.

111. Having said so, the notions of public order, morality and health cannot be used as colourable device to restrict the freedom to freely practise religion and discriminate against women of the age group of 10 to 50 years by denying them their legal right to enter and offer their prayers at the Sabarimala temple for the simple reason that public morality must yield to constitutional morality.





Whether exclusionary practice is an essential practice as per Hindu religion

35. ALERTS & UPDATES

Manupatra Alerts & Updates are available, to keep you on top of the latest happenings.

Search Alert Feature

Search Alert Feature Allows you to set alert for your Searches. To access your Search Alert Feature, go to Manage Search on My Home page

- Click on  link for the Search Name you wish to set an alert for. Select the number of Expiry Days (this is number of days for which you wish to receive Alerts for the subject search query). Click on  [under Edit option]. Then click on  to initiate the Alert.
- You can Disable the Alert at any point of time by clicking on  box against the Search Name.
- You can set upto 10 alerts from your saved searches.

Saved Search/Set Search Alert

Search
Clear
?

↻ 🗑️
Deselect all Delete

<input type="checkbox"/>	Search Name	Searched On	Enter e-mail to Set Alert	Alert Start On	No. Days	Alert Expiry On	Actions	Set Alert
<input type="checkbox"/>	test 23	05 Sep 2023		25 Sep 2023	1	26 Sep 2023		<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	abc	25 Jul 2023	test@gmail.com	14 Aug 2023 (Expired)	1	15 Aug 2023		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	qi	24 Feb 2021	priyanka.manupatra@gmail.com	25 Jul 2023 (Expired)	1	26 Jul 2023		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	hrmfri	04 Feb 2021		04 Feb 2021 (Expired)	1			<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	11111	03 Sep 2019		03 Sep 2019 (Expired)	1			<input type="checkbox"/>

Click to Update

Click to Cancel

Click to Edit

Click to Delete Search

Click to Disable Alert

Click to Enable Alert

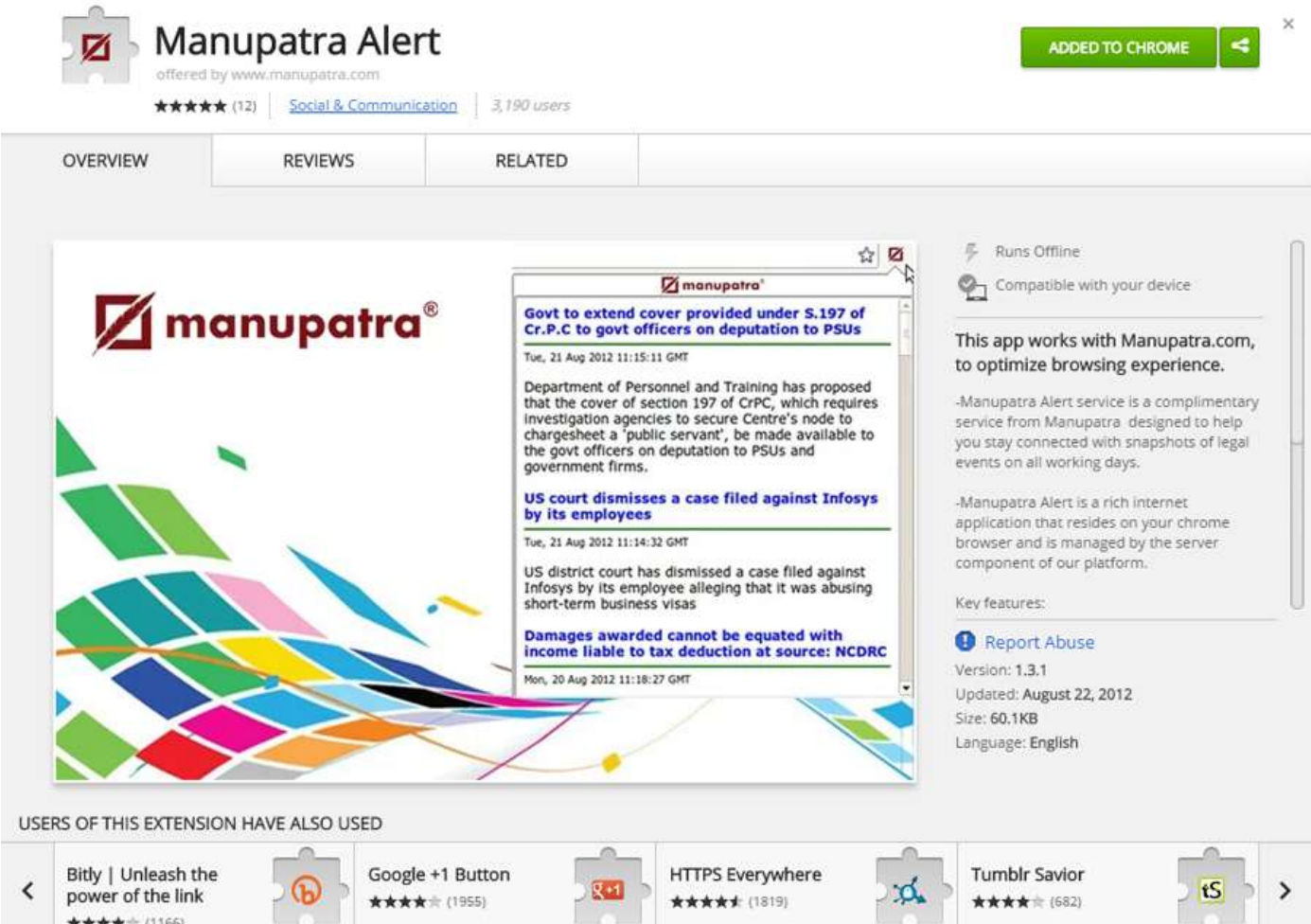
- In each alert you can add upto maximum of 2 emails separated by comma e.g. (abc@gmail.com,xyz@hotmail.com)
- Once the Alert is successfully Enabled, you will start receiving the Alerts on your registered email id as and when any judgment is uploaded on www.manupatra.com which contains your search query for which you have set the Alert. The email intimation will contain details of the document which you can access by Signing on to www.manupatra.com.

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Desktop Alert on Chrome service is a complimentary service from Manupatra designed to help you stay connected with snapshots of legal events on all working days. It is a rich internet application that resides on your chrome browser and is managed by the server component of our platform.

Features:

- Manupatra will alert you on important Caselaws, Notifications, Statutes, News, etc., through crisp summaries.
- Does not interfere with your work. Alert remains in your Browser.



Manupatra Alert
offered by www.manupatra.com

★★★★★ (12) | [Social & Communication](#) | 3,190 users

ADDED TO CHROME

OVERVIEW | REVIEWS | RELATED

manupatra®

Govt to extend cover provided under S.197 of Cr.P.C to govt officers on deputation to PSUs
Tue, 21 Aug 2012 11:15:11 GMT
Department of Personnel and Training has proposed that the cover of section 197 of CrPC, which requires investigation agencies to secure Centre's note to chargesheet a 'public servant', be made available to the govt officers on deputation to PSUs and government firms.

US court dismisses a case filed against Infosys by its employees
Tue, 21 Aug 2012 11:14:32 GMT
US district court has dismissed a case filed against Infosys by its employee alleging that it was abusing short-term business visas

Damages awarded cannot be equated with income liable to tax deduction at source: NCDRC
Mon, 20 Aug 2012 11:18:27 GMT

Runs Offline
Compatible with your device

This app works with Manupatra.com, to optimize browsing experience.

-Manupatra Alert service is a complimentary service from Manupatra designed to help you stay connected with snapshots of legal events on all working days.

-Manupatra Alert is a rich internet application that resides on your chrome browser and is managed by the server component of our platform.

Key features:

[Report Abuse](#)

Version: 1.3.1
Updated: August 22, 2012
Size: 60.1KB
Language: English

USERS OF THIS EXTENSION HAVE ALSO USED

Bitly | Unleash the power of the link
★★★★★ (1166)

Google +1 Button
★★★★★ (1955)

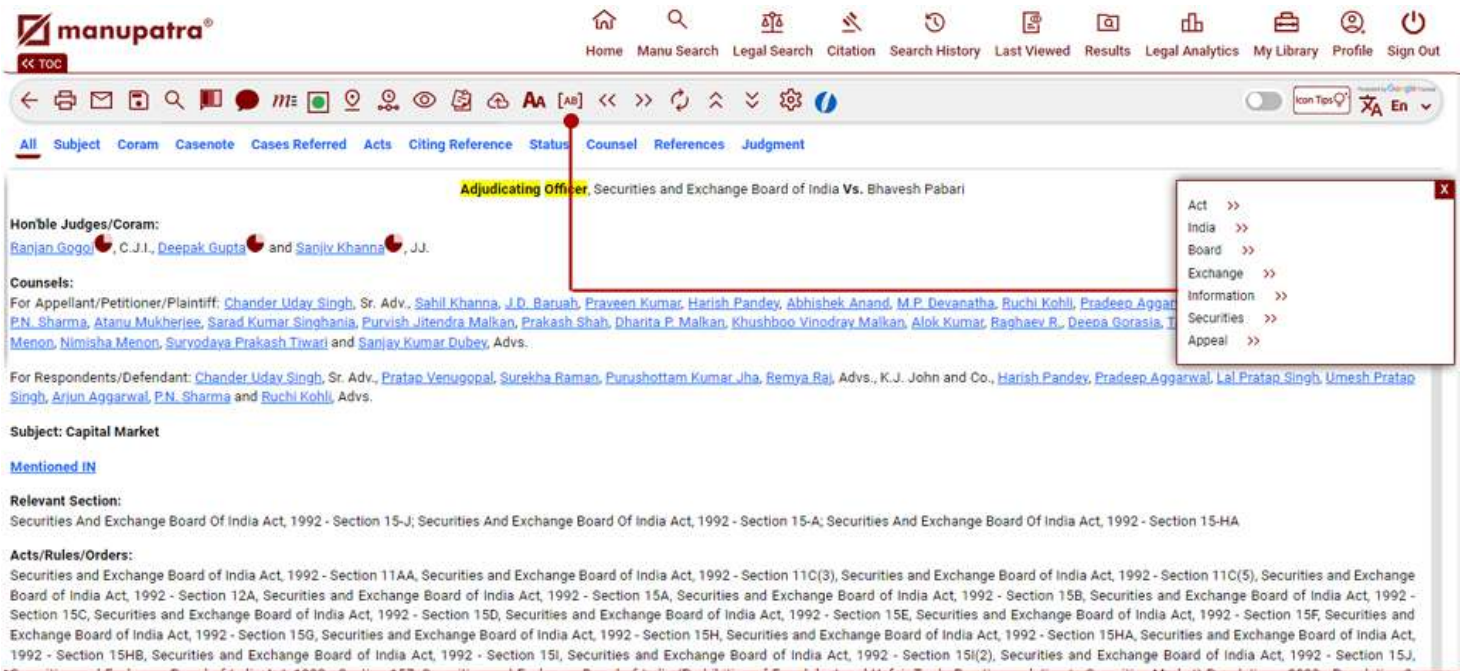
HTTPS Everywhere
★★★★★ (1819)

Tumblr Savior
★★★★★ (682)

36. KAPTURE

Brings results from external sources(Bing Search, WikiPedia and Dictionary) of a selected text, while reading the judgment.

- Open a document in Manupatra
- Select and highlight the **word/phrases** you want to search on the web.
- A **Know more** option will be appearing, click on the **[AB]** tab to see the results from WikiPedia and Bing.



The screenshot shows the Manupatra web interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with icons for Home, Manu Search, Legal Search, Citation, Search History, Last Viewed, Results, Legal Analytics, My Library, Profile, and Sign Out. Below this is a toolbar with various icons including a search icon, a document icon, and a settings icon. The main content area displays a document titled "Adjudicating Officer, Securities and Exchange Board of India Vs. Bhavesh Pabari". The word "Adjudicating Officer" is highlighted in yellow. A context menu is open over the highlighted text, showing options: Act >>, India >>, Board >>, Exchange >>, Information >>, Securities >>, and Appeal >>. The document content includes sections for Honble Judges/Coram, Counsels, For Appellant/Petitioner/Plaintiff, For Respondents/Defendant, Subject: Capital Market, and Relevant Section.

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Home Manu Search Legal Search Citation Search History Last Viewed Results Legal Analytics My Library Profile Sign Out

← TOC

← Print Mail Share Search ME Location User Profile Settings Language En

All Subject Coram Casenote Cases Referred Acts Citing Reference Status Counsel References Judgment

Adjudicating Officer, Securities and Exchange Board of India Vs. Bhavesh Pabari

Honble Judges/Coram:
[Ranjan Gogoi](#), C.J.I., [Deepak Gupta](#) and [Sanjay Khanna](#), JJ.

Counsels:
 For Appellant/Petitioner/Plaintiff: [Chander Uday Singh](#), Sr. Adv., [Sahil Khanna](#), J.D. Baruah, [Praveen Kumar](#), [Harish Pandey](#), [Abhishek Anand](#), [M.P. Devanatha](#), [Ruchi Kohli](#), [Pradeep Aggarwal](#), [P.N. Sharma](#), [Atanu Mukherjee](#), [Sarad Kumar Singhania](#), [Purvish Jitendra Malkan](#), [Prakash Shah](#), [Dharita P. Malkan](#), [Khushboo Vinodray Malkan](#), [Alok Kumar](#), [Raghaev R.](#), [Deena Gorasia](#), [T. Menon](#), [Nimisha Menon](#), [Survodaya Prakash Tiwari](#) and [Sanjay Kumar Dubey](#), Advs.

For Respondents/Defendant: [Chander Uday Singh](#), Sr. Adv., [Pratap Venugopal](#), [Surekha Raman](#), [Purushottam Kumar Jha](#), [Remya Raj](#), Advs., K.J. John and Co., [Harish Pandey](#), [Pradeep Aggarwal](#), [Lal Pratap Singh](#), [Umesh Pratap Singh](#), [Arijun Aggarwal](#), [P.N. Sharma](#) and [Ruchi Kohli](#), Advs.

Subject: Capital Market

[Mentioned IN](#)

Relevant Section:
 Securities And Exchange Board Of India Act, 1992 - Section 15-J; Securities And Exchange Board Of India Act, 1992 - Section 15-A; Securities And Exchange Board Of India Act, 1992 - Section 15-HA

Acts/Rules/Orders:
 Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 11AA, Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 11C(3), Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 11C(5), Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 12A, Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 15A, Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 15B, Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 15C, Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 15D, Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 15E, Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 15F, Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 15G, Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 15H, Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 15HA, Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 15HB, Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 15I, Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 15I(2), Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 - Section 15J,

37. SEARCH HISTORY

This feature assist the user to understand last searches in graphical format, so that one can see the difference among those searches.

- Open Search history, you will see 2 tabs List / Map.
- Click on List to view the list of last 20 searches done.
- Click on the Map tab appearing on the page. On the left side of the frame you will see, your parent / main searches.
- Tick on the checkboxes against any of the searches to see the history in graphical format. You can see multiple search graphs by selecting more than one checkbox from the left search history frame.
- To go back to the listing format click on the List tab.

List

S.No.	Search Query	Hits	Date & Time	Action
1	Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND SID=3986534698165569 AND SID=3986533769860802 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)	1	Oct 22 2024 11:36AM	
2	Publisher = AIR And Year =1918 And Page Number=12 And Court:UP And Volume Number=	1	Oct 22 2024 11:34AM	
3	Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND SID=3986534698165569 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)	1	Oct 22 2024 11:18AM	
4	Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)	1	Oct 22 2024 11:17AM	
5	Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)	1	Oct 22 2024 11:11AM	
6	Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND PSID=0 (OR)	1	Oct 22 2024 11:09AM	
7	Publisher = Allahabad Criminal Cases And Year =2024 And Page Number=350 And Court:SC And Volume Number=128	1	Oct 22 2024 11:06AM	
8	Adjudicating Officer	40747	Oct 4 2024 12:56PM	
9	Publisher = Allahabad Criminal Cases And Year =2024 And Page Number=350 And Court:SC And Volume Number=128	1	Oct 4 2024 11:01AM	
10	Publisher = Allahabad Criminal Cases And Year =2024 And Page Number=350 And Court:SC And Volume Number=128	1	Oct 4 2024 11:01AM	
11	Publisher = Allahabad Criminal Cases And Year =2024 And Page Number=350 And Court:SC And Volume Number=128	1	Oct 4 2024 11:01AM	
12	Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND (OR)	0	Oct 4 2024 11:01AM	

Map

Search History

List View **Map View**

Last Search: Oct 22 2024 11:36AM

Enter Search Word

Compare Search Results Similar Distinct

Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND SID=3986534698165569 AND SID=3986533769860802 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)

Oct 22 2024 11:36AM | Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND SID=3986534698165569 AND SID=3986533769860802 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)

Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND

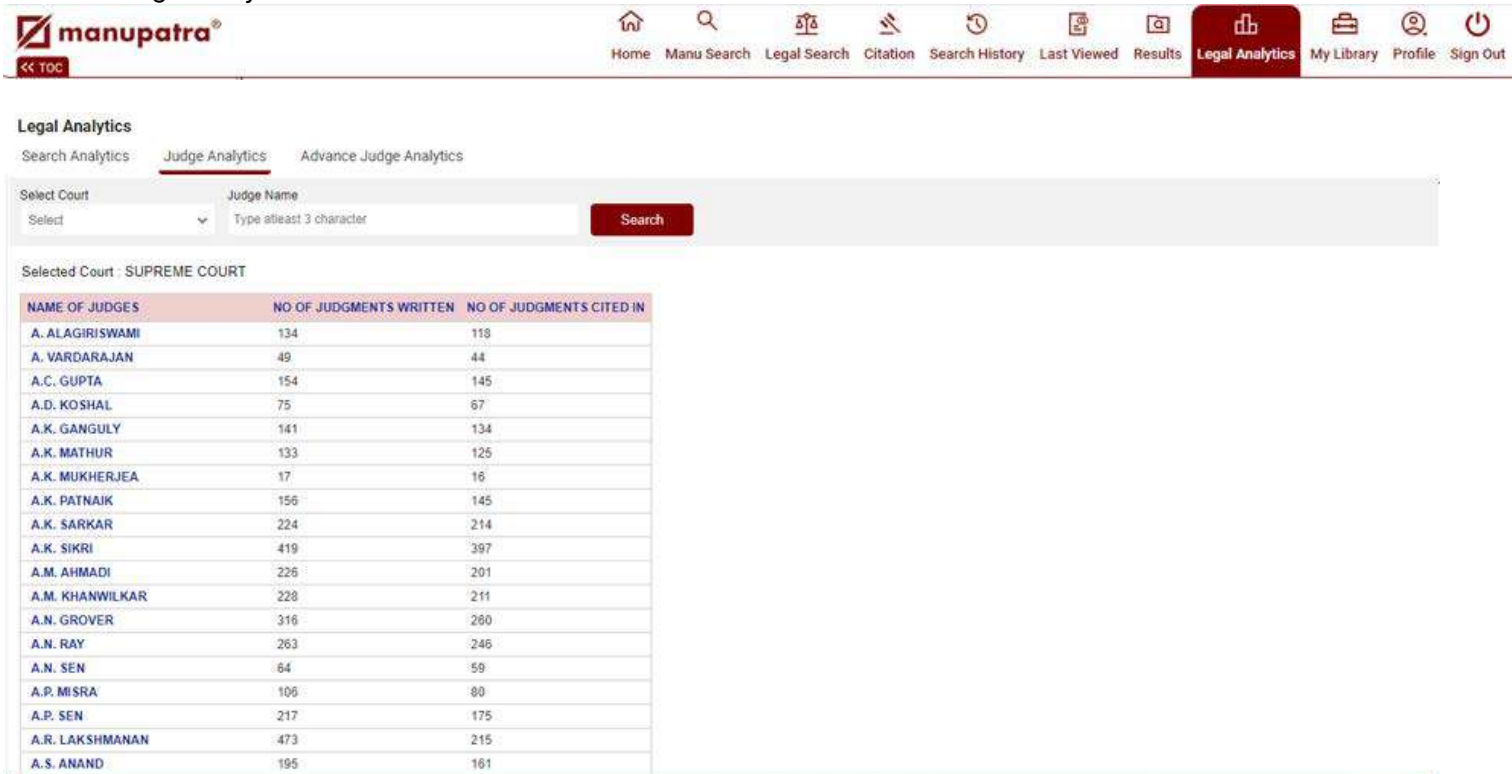
Oct 22 2024 11:18AM | Act:CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC, CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 1908 CPC AND Section:Order* 37, Section* 1 AND AND AND SID=3970236535772370 AND SID=3986529861305511 AND SID=3986529629971224 AND SID=3986534698165569 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 AND PSID=0 (OR)

38. JUDGE ANALYTICS

Judge Analytics provides you the analytics of judgments written by the Hon'ble judges of Supreme Court & High Courts.

Click on Legal Analytics.

Click on Judge Analytics.



Legal Analytics

Search Analytics | **Judge Analytics** | Advance Judge Analytics

Select Court: SUPREME COURT

NAME OF JUDGES	NO OF JUDGMENTS WRITTEN	NO OF JUDGMENTS CITED IN
A. ALAGIRISWAMI	134	118
A. VARDARAJAN	49	44
A.C. GUPTA	154	145
A.D. KOSHAL	75	67
A.K. GANGULY	141	134
A.K. MATHUR	133	125
A.K. MUKHERJEA	17	16
A.K. PATNAIK	156	145
A.K. SARKAR	224	214
A.K. SIKRI	419	397
A.M. AHMADI	226	201
A.M. KHANWILKAR	228	211
A.N. GROVER	316	280
A.N. RAY	263	246
A.N. SEN	64	59
A.P. MISRA	106	80
A.P. SEN	217	175
A.R. LAKSHMANAN	473	215
A.S. ANAND	195	161

- Select/Search for a judge from the list of judges for the Supreme Court/High Courts through judge analytics interface.
- Once you run the search, the following information regarding the judge pops up on the screen:
 - Judgement Authored
 - Judgement Cited
 - Court/Judge Cited
- The result list provides in a list form ready links to read the entire judgment on a single click.
- There is also the option of Search within Judgements Authored provided that can help you search for the views of a particular judge on any subject.

Advance Judge Analytics provides a graphical visual representation of analytics of judgements written by the Hon'ble judges of Supreme Court & High Courts:

- Click on Legal Analytics
- Click on Judge Analytics
- Select/Search for a judge from the list of judges for the Supreme Court/High Courts through judge analytics interface with the following information displayed there
 - Number of Judgements Authored
 - Number of Judgements Cited in
 - Appointment Year
 - Retirement Year

- Once you run the search, A visual display/list of the following information regarding the judge pops up on the screen:
 - Year Wise Judgement Pronounce
 - Subject Wise Judgement Pronounce
 - Counsels Appeared Before Judge Bench
 - Disposition Wise Judgement Pronounce
 - Judge Cited
 - Judge Cited By
 - Judgement Pronounced Citing Reference (SC)
 - Judgement Pronounced Citing Reference
- There is also the option of Search within Judgements Authored provided that can help you search for the views of a particular judge on any subject.
- You can hover around with the graphical display/choose the option from the list to see ready hyperlinked cases in your result list.

Legal Analytics

[Search Analytics](#)
 [Judge Analytics](#)
 [Advance Judge Analytics](#)

Select Court:
 Judge Name:

In judge Analytics we are including the judgements and/or final orders of the Supreme Court and the High Courts wherein the name of the judge who has authored the judgement/order is available. Highcourt Judges details are available from Aug 2016 onwards.

Selected Court : SUPREME COURT

NAME OF JUDGES	APPOINTMENT YEAR	RETIREMENT YEAR
A. ALAGIRISWAMI	1972	1975
A. VARDARAJAN	1980	1985
A.C. GUPTA	1974	1981
A.D. KOSHAL	1978	1982
A.K. GANGULY	2008	2012
A.K. MATHUR	2004	2008
A.K. MUKHERJEA	1972	1973
A.K. PATNAIK	2009	2014
A.K. SARKAR	1966	1966
A.K. SIKRI	2013	2019
A.M. AHMADI	1994	1997
A.M. KHANWILKAR	2016	2022
A.N. GOUDA	2008	2013

39. SEARCH ANALYTICS

Search Analytics is traditional case law research with visualization which shows the relationship between the cases.

How It Works:

- Click on Legal Analytics.



- Run a search query through search analytics interface.
- You may choose to check the synonym box to expand your search results.
- The search analytics shows the top 50 most relevant cases which appear in list form on the right of the screen.
- The result list on the right provides an excerpt of the 50 judgements with ready links to read the entire judgment on a single click.
- A visual display of all 50 results appear on the left of the screen, wherein the cases from both the Supreme Court and High Courts are represented by circles of varying sizes. The size of the circle indicates the importance of the case based on how many times it has been Cited In cases appearing in Manupatra database.
- Hovering over a case in this list highlights the case in the graphical display on the left which provides brief details of each case, containing name of parties, date of decision, keywords and the number of times the case has been cited in Manupatra database.
- It also features a timeline of your search results showing which years has the most cases that fall under your search.
- You can hover around with the graphical display to see how cases in your result list are related to each other. The lines joining the circles are marked in different colours and show you how the cases are interrelated



Contact Us

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